at the Post-office at Berea, Ky., as see











The Old Year and The New

This is a time when we shall be thoughtful if ever. Outdoor work is lightened. The routine of life is broken up by the Holidays. The meaning of Christmas and the meaning of New are something which none of us can fail in some degree to understand.

It is profitable to review the past—give thanks for our success, gather wisdom from our failures. We never shall gather wisdom unless we are willing to see where we have come short, and take to ourselves some of the blame of these shortcomings.

All a man's future is limited by his own aspirations. Small desires and small plans make certain that our harvest will be small.

Another secret of the greater happiness of some people is simply that they use their minds. They sit down and think things over and think things through.

And still another secret is that some people are wise enough to drive stakes, to settle principles and boundaries, and to say this thing I will do - whether I feel like it or not I will do it - I will establish this habit - I will attain this virtue and power.

It is the devil himself who sneers at good resolutions. None of us will be saved by good resolutions, but none of us will be saved without them.

The New Year, 1916, is at hand. The great God in Heaven desires that it be for you the best year yet. Will you do your part?

Winter Term, January 5, 1916.

Very Special Notices. Read and Tell Your Neighbor

applicants for admission no more every way to make the greatest posted by the Rev. J. W. Porter of Lexstudents can be received from out-side the mountain region. sible advancement in study after ington. Jack Sallee of the Courier pital. they arrive. But such teachers must Journal ably discussed "Diplomacy". Tw No student must come unless he pay their room-rent in advance if in Interviewing." H. A. Somers,

has engaged a room in advance. we are to hold rooms for them. At- Elizabethtown News, read a carefully Send one dollar deposit for a room tend to this matter without delay. prepared paper on "Revenue and to Marshall E. Vaughn, Secretary, Special classes will be formed for Taxation in Kentucky," the pro-Berea, Ky. Do it today.

Normal students, who are obliged to only-for men in farm management, vannoli, Lexington Leader. teach through the first weeks of the

CONTENTS

(Continued on Page Five)

News.-United States News.-World and War News.—Are You Dear Editor: the Right Kind.

lege Column.-Academy Column. The Citizen. Column.-Foundation School Col- right.

PAGE 3. Serial: Lahoma.-European War Movements in Field and in the Naval Zones.-When the New Year Arrives.

PAGE 4. Local Items.

PAGE 5. Local News. PAGE 6. Mountain Agriculture .-

Virginia Letter. — Anti-Liquor without The Citizen. Column.—International Sunday School Lesson.

PAGE 7. The Cigarette.-Tommy's initely known.

New Year Resolutions.

FROM OUR MAIL BAG

Chattanooga, Tenn.

Hurrah for The Citizen! the best paper in Kentucky. J. H. W.

Roanoke, Va. L. K. C.

IN OUR OWN STATE NEW YORK HIT

KENTUCKY EDITORS MEET **HEAR EXPERTS**

Kentucky Press Association Adopts
Resolution Asking Legislature
to Grant *20,000 to fight Illiteracy

The mid winter meeting of the C.
P. A. was held Monday and Tuesday of this week in the Phoenix Hotel, Lexington. The attendance was not as great perhaps as at form—

Welocity of 71 Miles and Hour Is Reached—Gale Lifts Many Roofs—Buildings Destroyed. er meetings of the Assocation but Western Newspaper Union News Service the interest and enjoyable time far New York.-Leaving seven dead and

Because of the great number of new year, and they will be helped in very ably and dramatically presentyoung men and young women who gram was concluded by a practical Special work will be provided for can be here for the winter term talk on "Advertising" by Harry Gio-

The mid-summer meeting will be

and Coke Co. would open their big furnace at Middlesboro. This was Enclosed please find one dollar made a certainty last week when moving vehicles. The roof of a church PAGE 2. University Column Col- (\$1) for one year's subscription to H. H. McHarg, general manager of in Brooklyn was blown off. the company, gave orders to the lo--Normal Column. - Vocational I want to start the New Year cal superintendent to begin at once to put the furnace in blast.

> This will mean much to the people of Middlesboro. When the furnace is in full blast it will give em-Come on boys and subscribe for ployment to several hundred men.

Old Indian Mound Discovered Carlisle Render and some friends of Ohio County, while hunting the Enclosed find check for \$1.25 for other day found an old mound conrenewal of my subscription to The taining a large number of Indian Road Builders' Week. — West was boild be bones and pieces of skulls. This was um knife. We simply cannot do about three miles from Prentiss near the Green River. The big grave was walled with heavy rock. It is estimated that the grave and its contents are over a hundred years old.

Oppose Division of Pike County An organization is being formed by business and professional men of Pikeville to oppose the proposed division of Pike into two counties with the other capital at South Williamson. The opposition claim the project originated with coall nterests of West Virginia which own large tracts of land lying in Kentucky near the border. Pike County embraces only 780 square miles and the constitution requires that to be divisible must contain 800 square miles. The chief argument against such a division is that taxes would be increased.

Pulaski Voters Defeat Bond Issue. year the voters of Pulaski County last Saturday defeated the proposition to issue bonds to build pikes. The vote was very light. Each time the proposition has been defeated by only a small number of votes.

Route The people of Laurel County are elated over the fact that on March 4, 1916, there is to be established a rural route from London out the Sublimity Road to Skate and then across to the Whitley road below! Bonham up to the new Whitley road,

Laurel County Gets First Rural

THUNDER AND LIGHTNING AC-COMPANY SNORTER, LEAVING TRAIL OF SEVEN DEAD.

surpassed all. The Board of Com- scores injured and a wide-spread dammerce of Lexington acted their part age to property, a freak blizzard, with admirably in entertaining the visiing snowfall, its gale rising to a velocity of 71 miles an hour; its sleet The program was opened Monday rain and slush, swept on northward, at 2:30 by the Rev. Mark Collis, who leaving New York coated with a invoked the Divine blessing on the mantle of snow which the bright afthody assembled. "The Chamber of ernoon sunshine tried to thaw faster Horrors" was given by Mr. Ey of the than the bitter north wind could American Press Association. Round harden. The deaths resulting from table on "Cost System" was con- the storm were those of Matthew ducted by G. F. Sneff, of Mt. Sterling. Ward, a fireman, injured while re-Dr. J. H. Kastle followed with "The Charles, who was run over by a street County Newspaper as a Factor in car in Grand street; an unidentified Our Agricultural Development." The woman found dead in McKibben street, address was filled with interest. He Brooklyn; a deckhand on a canal boat; expressed his appreciation to the a flagman at Tottenville, Staten Island, press for the publicity it had al- who was blown in front of a train and ready given the great agricultural killed instantly; a bicyclist, riding in interests of our State. The "Rela- a heavy rain, running into an automotion of the Pulpit to the Press" was bile at Mineola and being fatally injured, and an aged man fell on the icy pavement in Newark and died of a fractured skull on his way to a hos-

rescued from a string of canal boats which went adrift in the lower bay and finally piled up on the shore near Fort Hancock, N. J. The Brighton Heights Reformed church, of New Brighton, S. I., was riddled with lightblown from the Newark city alms British Drive Enemy From ning during the blizzard. Roofs were house, the Newark city hospital held at Ashland, the time is not def- nurses' home and a number of buildings throughout New York City and neighboring communities. A three-PAGE 1. Editorial: The Old Year and the New.—Winter Term, January 5, 1916.—Our Own State

New Year Resolutions.

PAGE 8. East Kentucky News.—O, Big Iron Furnace Will Soon Open. Story building in the course of construction was blown over in the Bronx. For some time there has been rumors that the Virginia Iron. Coal. In by the heavy wind and loose obin by the heavy wind and loose objects being hurled against the glass. Pedestrians were blown in front of

THE SUBMARINE PROGRESS

Naval Constructors to Prepare All Plans for Bids.

Washington.—Bids for submarines for the United States navy will hereafter be asked on the basis of plans, that they have been surrounded. prepared by the naval constructors. Heretofore the navy merely has asked for bids for submersibles to perform certain service, and the bidders have furnished the plans. The old practice of submitting to bidders only the general requirements of the navy will be abandoned, but that will not prevent bidders holding patents from submitting alternative bids, and between the two the navy may make its choice. The fact that such progress in submarine construction has been made by the navy's own constructors to permit of such a departure is disclosed to the annual report of Rear Admiral David W. Taylor, Chief of the Bureau of Construction and Repair.

WORKMEN ARE URGED TO UNITE.

London.-David Lloyd George, minister of munitions, addressed a meeting of 3,000 trade union officials and workshop stewards at Glasgow on the imperative need of an agreement between skilled and unskilled labor. In his appeal to the workmen, Mr. Lloyd George said: "Either we must tell the soldiers that we are sorry that we can not get the guns to enable For the third time within the last them to win throughout 1916, owing to the trade union regulation, or we must tell them that if they manage to hold out for another year perhaps American workmen will help us get a sufficient supply for 1917. Another alternative is that we might tell the kaiser frankly that we can not go on."

ITALIAN LINER PORT SAID SUNK.

Milan .- A Tripoli dispatch to the Secolo says that the Italian liner Port Said has been sunk by a submarine flying the Austrian colors. Six passengers and one member of the crew perished. The rest were saved.

Berea College Winter Term Opens Wednesday, January 5, 1916

Are You the Right Kind? Then Come!

My Dear Young Friend:

I remember when I first went away from home to school. It took some resolution, and some faith, and some money — but I have always

been glad I did go.

And it will be so with you, if you are the right kind.

Do not come to Berea if you are only half in earnest, or if you are afraid of hard work, or if you think you know all you need to know already!

But if you really desire to improve, and to be worth something to your family and your country, just come along, and you will be glad of it as long as you live.

Secretary Vaughn

Secretary Vaughn will be your first friend, and within a month you will have more friends in Berea than in any other place in the world.

We all wish you a Happy

Faithfully yours.



President Frost

Twenty women and children were DEFEAT TURKS AT KUT-EL-AMARA

Bastion of Fort.

Large Teuton Forces Face Allies In Balkans-Indian Troops in France Leave For New Field of Activity-

London, Dec. 28.—The British force in Mesopotamia, which have bee retreating before superio Turkish forces appear to be in a pre carlous position at Kut-El-Amara, where they have entrenched to make a last stand. There is even a fear

General Townsend, who is in com mand of the Mesopotamian army, reported that a fierce battle raged there with apparently 25,000 Turks engaged A breech was made by the Turks in the fort defenses and a body of them managed to enter. Later, however they were driven out, leaving two hundred dead behind

Later severe fighting for possession of the fort occurred and the Turks managed to capture the northern bas tion. They were forced to retire from the bastion, however, and having suffered heavy losses, did not return to

The British forces at Kut-El-Amara are more than a division, though exactly how much more is not publicly known. Some time ago, when the British were driven out of Ctesiphon twenty-five miles below Bagdad, and began the retreat which has now brought them to Kut-El-Amara, there was much criticism of the war office in the house of commons, because, as was said then, no more than 25,000 men had been sent on so important an expedition.

Since the retreat began the war office has been almost daily attacked for the failure on the Tigris. The present precarious position of the Mesopotamian army is, therefore, a matter which may have a good deal to do with the threatened disruption of the government.

The Times, reviewing news from various sources respecting Salonica, sees many indications of a formidable converging attack on the Franco-British positions. The paper believes that an attack will be begun within a few days by Austro-Germans and Turko-Bulgarians under one command and in a common direction.

The Bulgars, evidently to form the center, the paper says, will have the brunt of heavy work. The Austro-

CROWN PRINCE OF GERMANY Has Been Summoned to Bedelde

of Stricken Kaiser Wilhelm.



SEEK TO PREVENT BREAK WITH U. S.

Austria Prepared to Offer Concessions.

NOT TO ACCEPT ALL DEMANDS

Believed Vienna Will Refuse to Disavow Submarine Attack on Ancona or to Punish Submarine Commander -United States to Stand Firm.

Washington, Dec. 28.-That the Austrian government by half-way concessions will seek to prevent a severance of diplomatic relations between Vienna and Washington is a forecast put forth in Austro-German diplomat-

Whether this forecast is borne out in dispatches received at the state department from Vienna and Berlin could not be learned. Because of the extreme delicacy of the situation, Secretary Lansing is taking extraordinary precautions to prevent such information from becoming public in advance of the receipt of Austria's reply to the second American note on the An-

cona incident. That hope for an amicable settlement of the controversy has not been abandoned, at least by Germany, is indicated from the fact that the Ger

(Continued on Page Five)

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The Citizen

A family newspaper for all that is right. true and interesting.

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

BEREA PUBLISHING CO.

WM. G. FROST, Editor-in-Chief C. H. WERTENBERGER, Managing Editor F. O. BOWMAN, Assistant Manager

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No Immodest News Items!

University Column

BEREA CLOSED TO ALL BUT MOUNTAIN STUDENTS

In view of the fact that nearly all the accommodations of Berea College, Normal School, Academy, Vo-School are full, it is decided that all the remaining space must be reserved for students from the mountains.

Hitherto, although Berea has sent its invitation to the mountains only, students from other parts of the country have been received. Those now here will be most cordially retained and taken care of; but no more can be received until our buildings are greatly increased.

Students outside the mountains have other schools. The mountain region of Kentucky

is defined as including the following counties:

Lewis, Rowan, Menifee, Powell, Estill, Madison, Garrard, Lincoln, Casey, Adair, Cumberland and the counties east of them.

The remainder of the mountain region may be thus defined:

West Virginia, the entire state. Old Virginia, the counties of Fauguier, Rappahannock, Madison, Green, Albermarle, Nelson, Amherst, Bedford, Franklin and Patrick, and all west of them.

North Carolina, the counties of

Overton, Putnam, White, Warren, Coffee, Franklin, and all east of

Alabama, the northeastern counties.

Georgia, the counties of Polk, Bartow, Cherokee, Forsyth, Hall, Banks, Stephens, and all north of them.

South Carolina, the counties of Oconee, Pickens, Greenville, and Spartansburg.

BEREA'S WINTER TERM Opens on January 5th!

Rooms must be engaged now. For some time it has been evident that twice as many young people desire as can possibly be sheltered.

vance. Nearly all the rooms are already taken. There are a few more for students in the Normal and Vocational Departments. Whoever is intending to be in Berea the coming winter must write at once to Secretical Secretary and the ready acted upon. No man of the department participate absolutely absent from schoolhouse not only in the gymnastic drills but also in the other more interesting to be in Berea the coming winter must write at once to Secretary and defacing marks man of the department participate absolutely absent from schoolhouse and privies.

9. Obscene and defacing marks man of the department participate absolutely absent from schoolhouse and privies.

10. Playground of adequate size for every rural school. winter must write at once to Secre- this true cause of war which we tary Vaughn and enclose \$1.00 as a must suppress, if we are to have deposit for securing a room.

Any person who is not present at the beginning of the term, will forfeit his room unless he has already paid the full rent in advance.

study after they arrive. finished and the other to be ready vacation. by January 5. But even with these enlarged accommodations, many will be disappointed. Make your plans definite and write today. With cordial anticipations,

Sincerely yours, Marshall E. Vaughn, Secretary, Berea, Ky.

College Column

A dozen new students are expect- Jeter Riddle ing to enroll in the College Department after the Christmas vacation. This will bring the enrollment up to ious attendance.

academy showing the hours of work the department. The wan has been done in each study passed and the torn away where the old bakery day school.

re notified.
Liberal terms given to any who obtain new abscriptions for us. Any one sending us four grade received for it.

We have lost one of friends in the death of friends in the death of friends in the death of friends. friends in the death of Alwin Dexter Todd. He was one of these rare pub-

torical contest of Kentucky.

"Peace by Piece"

"No matter how we may view the conflagration which is taking place in Europe today, we cannot get away from the fact that universal peace is the ideal toward which the human the holidays. They will give a race is slowly moving. World peace The people of the world are coming preach in some of the local churchis the natural status of mankind. cational School, and Foundation more and more to realize their need of peaceful living. At present ninecoincide with nine-tenths of those of its neighbor.

Although the world is slowly moving toward the consummation of world peace, we cannot hope to reach Utopia at a single bound. Universal peace will not come at one masterly stroke of the pen; but it will come gradually or, as the popular saying is, a piece at a time. If one stage on the long journey which wille, a little town near Frankfort, how I desire to waste wisely my course changed very decidedly the growing, and have also learned that lies between us and the ideal, we have done well.

As we study the conditions of the plans. So far they have all failed. To-day the fields of Europe are crimson with fraternal blood. Millions of young men, the flower of Europe's the blood of our fellowmen?

others that it is a longing for com- group. lasting peace."

(To be Continued)

COLLEGE SOCIAL

In the case of Normal students The members of the College Dewho must stay out beyond the 5th of partment were pleasantly entertain-January to finish their schools, spe- by Dean and Mrs. Rumold at their cial arrangements will be made to home on Prospect street Monday evhelp them make up all arrearages in ening. Story-telling and the singing to "thimble." of college songs added charm to the A number of dwelling houses are hour. At a late hour refreshments being fitted up for women's dormi- were served and everyone departed tories, and two new dormitories for feeling that he had been fortunate men are under construction—one in remaining in Berea during the ing the ordinary responsibilities in splendid factors in promoting bodily

> Romance to Reality. Girls are such sentimental creatures that it gives romance a rude jolt when the honeymoon is over and they see Algernon in his shirt sleeves, chopping up kindling wood out in the back yard.-Florida Times-Union.

Academy Column

Wm. Crouch Howard Whitaker Mary Shaw

New Dining Room

Owing to the great increase in attendance during the Fall Term was room has not been large enough the students of the Normal. forty per cent higher than any prev- to accommodate all its students, and entering for the first time should however, the Academy dining room greetings to every Berean. bring a certifled statement from the will have been made large enough principal of the high school or the to accommodate all the members of Prof. John F. Smith is acting as sup- of Kentucky Hall. academy showing the hours of work the department. The wall has been crintendent of the Berea College Sunstood, thus making it possible to We have lost one of our strongest add a whole row of tables.

New Dormitory

The new Academy dormitory- sociology. lic-spirited students who always Hunting Hall-will be ready for use college at the Inter-collegiate ora- and the younger boys, for a differ- places of school mangement. ence of age and experience makes Mr. Ritter will be teacher in charge, and Mr. Shutt, too, will room in the building.

McCoy Franklin has gone to Es- Thomas Dreier. till County with Cotton Fielder for Christmas entertainment there and

tion will speak. vices at the Methodist Church.

Y. M. C. A. Gospel Team

where two of the largest distilleries days. in the state are located. They were received with enthusiasm by the present world, the question comes people who this year showed their to us, "Why have so many peace appreciation by inviting them back. defines bygiene as follows: plans failed?" From time immemor- The group which is now there is ial men have been making such made up of Robert Edwards, Cuf-Melvin Duncan.

Department Socials

In the departmental socials, becivilization, are being led forth to cause the girls were so few in nummerciless slaughter. Hundreds of ber, it was thought best that they happy homes are being forever de- should separately invite whomever In every school which may be constroyed and the wail of widows and they wished. There were conseorphans rises to mingle with the aw- quently about fifteen couples who lowing conditions shall obtain: ful din of modern warfare. Billions met at the girls' gymnasium, Christ. North Carolina, the counties of Surry, Wilkes, Caldwell, Burke, Rutherford, and all west of them.

Tennessee, the counties of Pickett, Overton, Puttern White, Warren Whit solutely nothing but suffering, pov- in there during those two nours go above 68 F. There should be a places whereaster, by desarrying the ery one was finally worn out they erty and degradation. The question would have thought so. "That was thermometer in every schoolroom, ply thereby setting an example to their rooms for a good comes home to us in accents ever some time! Can't you make it hapstronger, "Why war?" Must the pag- pen again?" asked one of the group when weather permits and by openes of history be forever stained with on the way home. Games were ing of windows played, music was given by Miss even in winter. There have been many causes as- Shaw and Miss Carman, some of us even in winter. cribed to the present conflict. Some were for the first time introduced say that it is money; others that it to the Virginia reel, and the evenis a desire for territory; and still ing closed with songs by the whole window space at least one-fifth of

mercial and industrial expansion. To At the main gymnasium, the boys every one who takes a sane view of of the department met with Profesthe matter, it must appear that these sor Matheny. Two games of basketare not the real causes. The real ball were played, one by those who cause of this war and of all wars is knew something about it; and one easily and frequently cleaned. Seats a disposition in the breast of every by those who—some of them—had man to seek occasions for the exer- never had a ball in their hands becise of instinctive feelings. It is fore. It is needless to say who to attend Berea the coming winter this disposition rather than any inexorable economic or physical fact matches were held to find the Aca-First of all, notice has been given, which is at the bottom of all enmias shown in another column, that no ties between nations. In prehistoric some question about the holder of 7. Toilets and privies sanitary in the present from cutcide the many times men were compelled to fight good time that it has been suggested. In the second place, notice has been given that no one must come unless he has engaged room in adfor existence. On every hand they good time that it has been suggested unless water tight) and no neglected continue to persist as long as it is gymnastic della thus telling by thorough screening to persist as long as it is gymnastic della thus telling bouse and toilets. encouraged by being acted upon. No matic drills; and it certainly would; increase the desire to attend the required exercises.

Thimbles Were Thumb-Bells. Thimbles were first known as 'thumb-bells," from their shape and the place where they were worn. The finger was soon found to be a more their position the name was modified To escape it, don't hibernate-venti-

> ~13Z Citizenship.

citizenship, or even in manifesting health and vigor. willingness to surrender life in a time of peril. Citizenship has, like all life itself, become exceedingly complex; and the man can be the right kind of citizen only as he realizes that every thought and every act of his life must bear a conscious relation to society and to the well-being of the people.

Normal Column

has brought back many new ideas members.

many have had to go to the dining until June at Champaign, Ill., where of the agricultural work at the tains do not realize that they are The College Department receives rooms of other departments. This he is doing some special work in school at Oneida in Clay County. We living far below their privileges. only such students as bring 14 en- has caused not a little disappoint- Biology at the University of Illinois, wish him success; and have large They have become so accustomed to entrance units of credits from some ment and some dissatisfaction. At The Professor and family are enjoy- hopes of his possibilities. high school or academy. Students the opening of the winter term, ing the year. They send personal The following speech was given by aiming only to make a living, that

My Daily Desire

ford McKinney, Lucian Holman, and strong, the weak to become strong. She could also go into the kitchen share in carrying the Berea spirit and, by preventing sickness, length- and prepare a balanced meal for the into the hills and valleys of Appalaens the average span of human life. family with much less food, thereby chian America." sanitary commandments for rural schools? Think them over:

Ventilation by open windows her home community.

2. Lighting from left side of room (or from left and rear) through

3. Cleanliness of school as good as in the home of a careful house- munity had never seen. Before long our wish that he may soon return to

4. Furniture sanitary in kind, and in type.

5. Drinking water from a pure

6. Facilities for washing hands,

8. Flies and mosquitoes excluded by thorough screening of school-

9. Obscene and defacing marks

Open windows, close the doors to consumption.

Night air is as good to breathe as day air. In fact, it is apt to be pur-

much alike that you cannot tell t'other from which. convenient place, and with the loss of The pneumonia season is at hand.

Fresh air and night air are so

late. And don't dissipate. Lots of people in this world are afflicted with ailments that are due mainly to ingrowing laziness and Loyalty no longer consists in meet- selfishness. Work and service are

> When your child comes home from school and complains of a sore claimed, "Why, my dear doctor, you throat, keep it home the next day have never told us one word of this and apply simple home remedies. If by the end of the day, its throat is no better, see your doctor about it. the minister solemnly, "I shall not This is safety first advice, and is leave town." worth following.

Vocational Column

Prof. John H. Calfee returned last We are looking for an increase in

our Department of Agriculture, last ment. Prof. Charles D. Lewis will remain June, leaves this week to take charge "The people who live in the moun-

In the absence of Professor Lewis, McGuire, at the cornerstone laying improving their conditions.

Professor Smith is in Washington, ideas begin to change. He sees the to me the greatest need is trained D. C. this week attending a meeting possibilities of greater service. He leaders. Young people who are of the leaders in the field of rural sees the needs of his community, trained, not away from the moun-Miss Bessie DeBord, a graduate of these needs was to send two of his the desire to help make the mountook hold and helped every good at the beginning of the winter last year's College class, has just been brothers to Berea. Before complet- tains a good place in which to live. cause. Even when he was absent term, accommodating over fifty appointed an instructor in the Nor- ing his Agricultural course, he lays The Foundation School feels a refrom here his counsel and his ad- students. It will be occupied by mal. Miss DeBord has had excellent plans for a series of farmers chau- sponsibility for its share in this vice found its way into our ranks, the younger boys in the depart- training for her work, her long and tauquas, which he intends to carry work. Our responsibility is great It is a pleasure to publish in this ment and will be under stricter unusually suscessful experience as out in his home community the folcolumn the winning oration in the supervision than the other dormi- a teacher in a rural school will en- lowing summer. This he did, with dation students are from the mounoratorial contest. Arleigh Griffin tories. It is thought that this sep- able her to guide the beginning the result that the farmers of his tains and practically all of them go is the orator. He will represent the aration will benefit both the older teacher over some of the rough community and his county, now see back to the mountains. T. W. Vinson, president of the corn, where 20 grew before. This than one year, a large per cent for a difference in tastes and habits. Kentucky Educational Association, was not the only result of his coming only a term or two, so there is a has sent to his friends, the teachers to Berea. When he went home from constant stream of good influence of the state, a Christmas card con-school, his home farm was in a very going back into the mountains with taining the following quotation from bad condition and instead of follow- Berea's ideals and with a practical To awaken each morning with a et, and brush, and after making School complete one of the more adsmile brightening my face; to greet some whitewash, he applied himself vanced courses. Hence, the Founda-Edward Cook is assisting in giv- the day with reverence for the op- so vigorously to his task, that before tion School students, more than any ing a "Berea Night" in Sturgeon, portunities it contains; to approach dark, the old barn had taken on quite others, go back to the mountains tenths of the interests of one nation of the one of these of these of the one of the one of the one of the one of these of the one of the o of each department of the Institu- ever before me, even in the doing of Saturday afternoon too. During the teachers and help to build up their little things, the ultimate purpose weeks that followed, the fence re- communities through the public A quartette composed of Melvin, toward which I am working; to meet ceived some of the same whitewash, schools. They organize literary so-Duncan, Charles Collins, Clay Wil- men and women with laughter on The fence corners were cleaned out, cieties and Sunday Schools. They liams, and Mr. Vogel went to Wal- my lips and love in my heart; to be the weeds and briars were moved teach Sunday School classes and are laceton Sunday to assist in the ser-gentle and kind and courteous from the meadows. Young fruit trees leaders in other kinds of religious through all the hours; to approach were set, the broken pickets in the work. They carry Berea songs into the night with the weariness that fence were repaired. The house was the schools, churches and homes. Last year the Y. M. C. A. sent out ever woos sleep and the joy that repaired and painted, and many oth- The boys have learned many practia gospel team of six men to Mill. comes from work well done-this is er things were done, which of cal lessons about farming, and fruit appearance of the farm.

> The Association for the prevention home and with her talents devel- for what they raise. ate that home, on the same limited our Foundation School people, I am Hygiene helps the strong to remain means that she had previously had, convinced that they will do their full Are you acquainted with the ten saving time and money. By her tact and skill, better pictures, new books, papers and magazines were introduced into the home, which greatly mas tree. The tree was in the SIII course in nursing, and could go back ceived something and after Santa ply, thereby setting an example to

rea, to learn how to build a better house. Going back home, he put his knowledge into practice on a new Professor Edwards and he sends house his father was building. Such greetings to all the Foundation even matching and joining of the School people and to his many corners, the old heads of the com- friends. We all join in expressing dozens of boys and girls were flock- us well and happy. He says Battle ing to Berea from this community.

working in the mountains at this kill or cure." time. Bill had taken a course in blacksmithing and after he went back home, it was not necessary to WILL CORN RIVAL COTTON IN THE take a half day to go to the blacksmithshop to get a horse shod, or a just as well at home. He could shoe sue of Farm and Fireside. for the farm.

munity said "He would never do it." average of the last five years. So successful was he, however, that and teachers to carry on the work. the market. So you see these are the things that Berea's Vocational Department is doing and can do for many hundreds more, boys and girls of these mountains, if they only give them a chance to come to Berea."

Rather a Reflection. A San Francisco clergyman recently

at the close of his sermon announced that in the course of the week he expected to go on a mission to the heathen. One of his parishioners ex-

Foundation Column

The following is the talk made by week from Teachers College, Colum- the Vocational Department of 75 to the representative of the Foundabia University, where he has been 400 students. The class in black- tion School at the laying of the spending the Fall term. Mr. Calfee smithing will have from 12 to 16 corner stone of Kentucky Hall, in which the author, Mr. Linney Bowto reached is 104. The highest actual the Academy this year the dining which he is preparing to pass on to Howard Harrison, a graduate of man, so well represented the depart-

poor advantages, and to hard work, our Vocational representative, Cecil they make but little effort towards

We must look to the young people "John, the oldest son of a family in in the mountains to bring about a the mountains, comes to Berea. His better condition of living. It seems and his first step towards supplying tains, but their training gives them the possibilities of growing 50 bu, of them are in school here not more ing his old associates to the county knowledge, whih they want to put store for the purpose of sitting on into use as soon as they get home. goods boxes and cracking jokes, he Less than one per cent of the studhunted up some lime, and old buck- ents who enter the Foundation the greatest help to more money His sister, after taking a course and better living is good roads, in in Domestic Science, went back order that they may have a market

Knowing as I do the mettle of

Monday night the Foundation Schools had a big social and Christadded to the comfort of the home class room and was all lit up with life. The young woman had taken a candles and tinsel. Everyone resleep. Best New Year wishes were spread to all. Every heart was thank-A neighbor boy of John's seeing ful. The absence of our good Dean good wish was expressed for him.

We are in receipt of a letter from Creek is a great place and that their John's other brothers were also treatment there is sure to "either

"The corn crop in the South is plow sharpened, for he could do it big this year," says the current is-

a horse without trimming its hoof "Its bigness, however, would not until it bled. On rainy days he was greatly impress the corn growers of seen in the machine shop, repairing the corn belt were it not for the fact the machinery of the farm. All that it is growing so astonishingly. these things saving time and money Outside of Florida and South Carolina the U. S. D. A. estimates that Henry, the other brother, had gone the Southern States will produce back home and organized and super- 778,500,000 bushels this year. This is intended a Sunday School, where 176,000,000 bushels more than last many of the old heads of the com- year, and 250,000,000 more than the

"Corn produced in surplus means when he came back to Berea there live stock-hogs, cattle, and sheep. were from sixty to seventy-five in Live stock from the South means a attendance, and plenty of officers bigger supply in the competition of

"The cattle tick is being extirpat-

"The hills and mountains of the South contain great areas of the best of grass land.

"No great change takes place rapidly in the farming world.

"When the late Doctor Knapp began educating the farmers of the South in corn-growing, he attacked a problem which seemed hopeless, but thoughts do finally produce effects.

"Corn-growing in all the cotton States is a great new factor in farm life-as great perhaps as the opening up of the prairies sixty years ago. And that upset agriculture all over the world."

Year Arrives

T certain periods of the year

kind; in the summer, rose fever, and

in the early autumn the hay feverites

snuffle and mangle the English lan-

guage. But with the beginning of the

year an epidemic of a disease of the

most virulent sort spreads over the

civilized world, causing ninety-nine out

of a hundred of its inhabitants to raise

their right hands involuntarily and

there are certain diseases that

sweep the country. In the spring influenza afflicts man-

By JOHN BRECKENRIDGE

ELLIS

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CHAPTER XIV.

Like Lovers. reaching Chickasha Wilfred Compton telegraphed to Kansas City asking his brother if Lahoma was still at Mr. Gledware's house in the country. In the course of a few hours the reply came that she had already started home to Greer county, Tex. After rending the message Wilfred haunted the station. not willing to let even the most unpromising freight train escape observa-

In a crowd Wilfred was standing when he first caught sight of Lahoma among those descending to the jostling platform from a train. He had not known how she would look, and certainly she was much changed from the girl of fifteen, but he made his way to her side without the slightest hesita-

"Lahoma!" She turned sharply with a certain ease of movement suggesting fearless freedom. Her eyes looked straight into the young man's with penetrating keenness which instantly softened to pleas "Why, how glad I am to see you!" she cried, giving him her hand as they withdrew from the rush. "But

how did you know me?" "How did you know?" he returned. pleased and thrilled by her glowing brown hair, her eloquent eyes, her warm tinted cheeks, her form, as erect as of yore, but not so thin-as pleased and thrilled as if all these belonged to him. "How did you know me?" he re-

"Oh," said Lahoma, "when I looked into your face I saw myself as a girl sitting under the cedar trees in the cove with Brick and Bill."

"Just you three?" demanded Wilfred wistfully, also smilingly.

"Oho!" exclaimed Lahoma, showing her perfect little teeth as if about to bite, in a way that filled him with fearful joy. "And so they showed you that letter!"

"Just you three?" repeated Wilfred. "Just room enough in the cove for you -and Brick-and Bill?"

"Listen to me, Wilfred, and I will do the talking."

She lowered her voice to a whisper. "Lean your head closer."

Wilfred put down his head. "Is this close enough?' he whispered, feeling exalted. Men, women and children circled about them; the air vibrated with the shock of trunks and mail bags hurled upon the platform.

No," said Lahoma, rising on tiptoe. Wilfred took off his hat and got un-

She whispered in his ear: "Red Kimball came on this train. There he is. He hasn't seen me yet-was in another coach.

"Well, go on talking, Lahoma. I'd get closer if I could."

"S-h-h! He knows me, for he was a porter in our hotel. When he sees us he'll know I've come home to warn Brick. 8-h-h! Then he'll try to keep me from doing it. Look! Some of his gang are speaking to him. They've been waiting here to meet him. They'll go with him, I expect. We'll all be in the stagecoach together!"

"What do you want me to do to 'em. Lahoma?"

"I want you to pretend that you don't know me-and they mustn't find out your name is Compton, or they'll think Mr. Edgerton got word to you to join me here. Be a stranger till we're safe in the cove."

"All right. Goodby! But suppose hadn't come?"

"Oh, I could have done without you," said Lahoma, "or I think I could!" "You could never have done without

me!" Wilfred declared decidedly. "I can right now!" She drew away. "I'll get into the stage. Don't follow too soon."

There were three stagecoaches drawn up at a short distance from the platform, and Lahoma went swiftly to the one bound for her part of the country. She was the first to enter. She was seated quietly in a corner when the two long seats that faced each other began filling up. The last to come were four men-one, tall, slender, red faced and red haired; two others of dark and lowering faces, who looked upon the former as their leader, and the last Wilfred Compton, who had unobtrusively joined himself to this remnant of Red Kimball's gang.

The stage, which was built after the manner of the old fashloned omnibus. afforded no opportunity of moving to and fro in the selection of seats; hence when Red Kimball discovered Laho ma's identity-the exact moment of the discovery was marked by his violent start-she was safeguarded from his approach by her proximity to a very large woman flanked by a thin spin ster. These were two sisters, going to the evening's station where the coact would stop for supper, and Lahom: discussed with them their plans and hopes with bright cheerfulness and ready friendship.

Wilfred watched Red Kimball as he glared in that direction and guessed his thoughts. Although Kimball knew Lahoma, he was not sure that she knew him, and, though he was convinced at once that she was on a mission of warning, that might be true without her knowing that he had left Kansas City. Red Kimbail was burn-ing to find out if he were a stranger to ber, but at the same time fearful of disclosing himself. He muttered to his companions hoarsely, careful that Wilfred, whom he regarded askance. should overhear nothing that he said And he continued to stare at Lahoma his face brooding, his half veiled eyes red and threatening.

What would happen in the nighttime as the stage pursued its lonely way across the bleak prairie? Since Red Kimball meant to appeal to the law in his revenge against Brick, there was no danger of his transgressing It openly. But in the darkness, with two unscrupulous companions under his command, he would most probably execute some scheme to prevent La homa from reaching her destination.

The evening shadows were stretching far toward the east from the few trees that marked the dried bed of a stream when the coach stopped among a collection of hovels and tents. As the horses were led away the passengers dismounted, and both Wilfred and Red Kimball hurriedly drew close to La-

Lahoma, however, appeared unaware of their presence. The sisters, who had taken a great fancy to Lahoma, had been met by the husband of the older, and as they gathered about the big wagon Lahoma was urged to go

home with them to supper. "We're only a little ways out," she was told, "and we'll sure get you back before the stage leaves. The victuals

at the station ain't fit to eat." A very little insistence induced Lahoma to comply, and both the young man and the former highwayman saw her go with disappointment. Kimball and his friends went into the "dining hall" to gulp down a hasty meal, and Wilfred entered with them. He remained only a moment, however, just long enough to purchase a number of

sandwiches, which he stored away, as

if meaning to eat them in the coach. As soon as he was in the single street with the door closed behind him be darted toward the stage barn and by means of a handsome deposit obtained two horses. Springing upon one, he rode rapidly from the settlement, lead ing the other, and in a short time came in sight of a cabin, which, with its outhouses, was the only building in all the wide expanse. From its appearance he knew it to be the one described to Lahoma, and he galloped up to the door with the certainty of finding her

within. "Oh, Wilfred," she reproached him "they'll miss you and know you've come to consult with me about warn ing Brick!"

"Quick, Lahoma!" said Wilfred, as if she had not spoken. "You can ride a horse, I suppose?" He smiled, but his eyes were sparkling with impatience.

In a flash Lahoma's face was glowing with enthusiasm. She looked back into the room and cried, "Goodby!" Then Wilfred swung her to the back of the led horse. "We'll beat 'em!" cried Laboma as he sprang upon his horse. "Fast as you please. I've never been left behind yet."

The young man noted with sudden relief that she was dressed for the hardships of the prairie.

"Up there," she said, nodding her head toward the east, "I dressed for people, but out here for wind and

Looking back, she saw the family running out of the cottage, waving handkerchiefs and bonnets as in the mad joy of congratulation.

"They think we're running away to gether!" shouted Wilfred, with exultation. "How happy they are at the

"They don't know there's nobody to object if we don't," returned Lahoma gayly as she urged on her steed. "Come along. Wilfred." she taunted as his horse fell a neck behind hers. "What are you staying back there for? Tired? Kentucky's Greatest Newspaper deliver-If we get into the trail before that



"Come along, Wilfred."

coach starts we'll have to put on "Doing my best," he called, "but made a bad bargain when I got this beast. This is his best lick, and it doesn't promise to last long. However,

It was the only one left at the barn.' Lahoma slightly checked her animal. "That's a good thing, anyway-if there's none left those horrible men can't follow."

Wilfred did not answer. He was sure the stage would be driven in pursult at breakneck speed, and from the breathing of his horse he feared it could not long endure the contest. To be sure, Red Kimball and his men had no lawful excuse to offer the stage driver for an attempt to stop them, but

three men who had once been desperate highwaymen might not look for lawful excuses on a dark night in a dreary desert.

In their wide detour they had endeavored to escape detection from the stage station, but, sheltered by no appreciable inequalities of land and denied the refuge that even a small grove might have furnished, they had, as it were, been held up to view on the 22. prairie, and, though so far away, their horses had been as distinctly outlined as two ants scurrying across a white

Wilfred reflected. "If Kimbail, when be came out of that restaurant, happened to look in this direction he must have seen us, and the first inquiry at the barn would inform him who're on the horses." But he said nothing until. from the rear, came the sound long dreaded, telling, though far away, of, bounding horses and groaning wheels.

"Lahoma!" "Yes-I hear them."

"My horse is about used up. We'll have to side trail or they'll ride us

down. "I could go on," Lahoma answered as she drew bard on the bit, "but I wouldn't like to leave you here by yourself."

"You couldn't travel that distance by yourself. And good as your horse is it wouldn't last. But thank you for thinking of me," he added, smiling in the darkness, as be dismounted. "Let me lead your horse as well as my own."

"No." said Lahoma, "if leading is to 24. be done, I'll do my part." She leaped lightly to the ground and seized her bridle. Side by side they slowly ventured from the trail into the invisible country on the left. They found themselves treading short dead mesquite that did not greatly obstruct their

"Keep going," Wilfred said, when she paused for breath. "It wouldn't do for our horses to whinny, for those fellows would hear them if it was thundering. Give me your band."

"Here it is," Lahoma felt about in

(To be Continued)

Origin of the Clearing House.

In 1775 the bankers of London rented a house in Lombard street and fit ted it with tables and desks for the use of their clerks as a place where bills, notes, drafts and other commercial paper might be exchanged without the trouble of personal visits of employees to all the metropolitan banks. Transfer tickets were used, and by means of this simple plan transactions involving many millions were settled without a penny changing hands. The Bank of England and all other importhe Clearing House association. The first clearing house in the United States was established by the associat ed banks of New York in 1853.

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EUROPEAN WAR MOVEMENTS IN FIELD AND IN THE NAVAL ZONES

Campaign Against Russia on Its Eastward Sweep---Conquest of Warsaw and Other Fortresses. *******************

JANUARY.

Battleship Sunk: British battleship Formidable sunk in the English channel by German submarine or a mine; over 600 drowned.

France: Germans attacked by the al-lies at Soissons, France. France: High water in the Aisne compelled the allies to retreat. France: Allies withdrew south of the Aisne at Soissons, losing 5,000 prisoners and many guns.

France: Allies captured La Bassee, Cruiser Sunk: In a German naval attack on the English coast the German cruiser Bluecher was sunk, with about 700 of her crew. British cruiser Lion 24.

Submarines: German submarines at-tacked British ships in the Irish sea, 800 miles from the nearest German naval base on the Belgian coast. FEBRUARY.

Cruiser Lost: British cruiser Clan MacNaughton, with crew of 250 men, lost while cruising off the British

Turkey: Turks, estimated at 12,000, at-tacked British guards along Suez ca-nal south of Ismallia, Egypt.

Naval War Zone: German admiralty declared a war zone in the English channel on and after Feb. 18. East Prussia: Germans, by forced march, turned the Russian flank at march, turned the Russian hank and Johannisburg, in East Prussia, and forced the enemy to retreat hurried-ly to Russian territory. Austrian Front: Austrians reoccupied Czernowitz, Bukovina, which the Rus-

sians captured early in the war.

War Zone: The German war zone decree went into effect, warning neutrals of danger in the English channel. Ship Evelyn Sunk: American mer-chant ship Evelyn mysteriously sunk in the British war zone in the Irish

8ea.
4. Poland: Germans stormed and captured Przasnysz, Poland, an important Russian post north of Warsaw.
The Dardanelles: Allied fleet bombarded Turkish forts guarding the Darda-nelles strait, sea entrance to Constan-MARCH.

MARCH.

War Blockade: England announced her intention to stop all ships to and from the seaports of Germany.

Submarine: Three British merchant vessels sunk by German submarines off the coast of England.

Cruiser Raider: German auxiliary Prince Eitel Friedrich made port at Newport News, Va., at the end of a 30,000 mile sea raid, having on board 342 passengers and crew of vessels sunk by her, including the American ship W. P. Frye.

Submarine: 7 British, 1 French and 1 Swedish merchant vessels torpeded by German submarine U-29 in British waters. British auxiliary cruiser Bayamo sunk by a mine or German

waters. British auxiliary cruiser Bayamo sunk by a mine or German submarine off the coast of Scotland; about 200 Britons drowned. Naval: German cruiser Dresden, which survived the battle of Falk-

land Islands, sunk in battle with a British fleet near San Juan Fernan-dez island, off Chile. British Blockade: Great Britain is-

sued a sweeping order in council cut-ting off all outside trade with Germany and refused to enter into an agreement with Germany to modify Naval: British battleships Irresistible

and Ocean and French battleship Bouvet sunk by mines during a naval attack in the Dardanelles. Fall of Przemysl: The Austrian for-tress of Przemysl, in Galicia, surren-dered to the Russian army after a gallant and prolonged defense.

APRIL.

Naval: British battleship Lord Nelson destroyed by Turks in Dardanelles strait.
 Aerial Warfare: German airships dropped bombs near London in daylight.

light.
Western Front: Germans captured
the heights of Les Eparges on the
Meuse line and recaptured Hartmannsweilerkopf, in the Vosges mountains. They repulsed an attack by the allies along the Ypres canal with asphyxiating gas and crossed this bar-

rier to the west side.

Dardanelles: Allied troops landed on the shore of the Dardanelles under fire from the Turkish guns.

Submarine: French steamer Leon

Submarine: French steamer Leon Gambetta torpedoed by an Austrian submarine in the strait of Otranto; 500 seamen drowned. Belgium: German artillery at Nieuport, Belgium, bombarded Dunkirk, on the French channel coast, inflicting casualties at 22 mile range. MAY.

Lusitania: The Cunard liner Lusita-nia sailed from New York for Liver-

pool on her hapless voyage.

ubmarine: American steamer Gufflight
from Port Arthur, Tex., to Liverpool,
England, torpedoed off Scilly islands.

The captain was killed; the vessel and

33 of the crew saved.

Lusitania Sunk: The Lusitania was torpedoed and sunk off Kinsale, Munster coast, Ireland. There were 2,104 persons on board, of whom 1,100, including about 100 Americans, were lost. marine: British battleship Goliath propedded in the Dardanelles with a

torpedoed in the Dardanelles with a loss of 500 lives.

Italy: The Italian cabinet resigned on account of the war pressure.

Galicia: Austro-German recaptured Jaroslav, on the west bank of San river, Galicia, forcing the Russians to hurriedly abandon the Carpathian mountains.

tains.

Italy: The king of Italy declared war on Austria-Hungary, having previously denounced the treaty of alliance with the Teutonic powers. Clash of troops on the frontier.

Italy: Austrian navy and airships attacked Italy's coast. Italian troops seized Austrian territory.

Submarines: British battleship Triumph torpedoed in the Dardanelles while supporting a land attack.

Submarine: British battleship Majestic sunk by a torpedo in the Dardanelles.

JUNE.

Przemysl: Germans recaptured Przemysl, Galicia, which the Russians had occupied March 22, after a siege of

Italy: Italians captured Monfalcone, an important strategic town north-west of Trieste. west of Trieste.

Aerial Warfare: 23 French airships
dropped 130 bombs on Karlsruhe, GerItaly and Bulgaria In the Conflict --- Submarine War-

fare and Allied Campaign

Against Constantinople.

many; 200 noncombatants, including summer resort patrons, killed. Submarine: Germany announced the sinking of the famous submarine U-29, Capt. Weddigen, by a British merchantman flying the Swedish flag. Galicia: Lemberg, Galicia, recaptured by Austrians after ten months' occu-pation by Russians, Galicia: Germans captured Halicz, on

Onlester river in Galicia, virtually controlling all eastern Galicia.
Submarine: British admiralty steamer Armenian, with Americans in her crew, torpedoed off the British coast; 22 Americans lost.

JULY.

Poland: Austrians captured Radom, 57 miles south of Warsaw. Submarine: Italian cruiser Giuseppe Garibaldi sunk by an Austrian sub-marine in the Adriatic.

AUGUST. 3. Italy: Italy sent an ultimatum to

Turkey.
5. Fall of Warsaw: The German army captured Warsaw, the capital of Poland, after a vigorous campaign which lasted over eight months. Baltic Sea: A fleet of German bat-tleships and cruisers attacked the en-trance to the gulf of Riga, in the Bal-

tic sea.

Submarine: A British submarine sank the Turkish battleship Barbarossa in the sea of Marmora.

Submarines: The British transport Royal Edward was torpedoed and sunk by an enemy submarine in the Aegean sea, with a loss of nearly 1,000 soldiers and sallors.

Submarine: A German submarine tor-

soldiers and sallors.

9. Submarine: A German submarine torpedoed the White Star liner Arabic off Cape Clear, Ireland; 29 Americans were among the passengers.

Russian Fortress Captured: Novo Georgievsk, the second greatest Russian fortress in Poland, with its garrison, was captured by Gen. von Beseler's

German army.

Aerial Warfare: A Russian aeroplane
squadron bombarded Constantinople,
killing or wounding 41 persons.

Aerial Warfare: 62 allied airships flew 100 miles in German territory, drop-ping bombs upon a big munition fac-tory and at several railway junctions

Rhenish Prussia. border into Servia. Fall of Brest-Litovsk: The fortress of Brest-Litovsk fell before the assaults of the German armles.

SEPTEMBER.

 Neutral Rights: German ambassador notified the United States that ocean liners would not be sunk by subma-rines without warning unless they re-

sisted or attempted to escape.

Russia: Grand Duke Nicholas, commander of the Russian army in Poland, transferred to the Caucasus.
Czar Nicholas assumed the command.
Aerial Warfare: German airships raid-

erial Warfare: German airsnips raid-ed London, injuring 84 persons and killing 20; second raid within 24 hours. Aerial Warfare: French air men raid-ed in Baden, Rhenish Prussia and Lorraine. Zeppelins raided eastern coast of England. Poland: Germans flanked Russians at Vilna and captured the fortress.

Vilna and captured the fortress. Balkans: Bulgaria mobilized her army France: Great drive of the allies from the French seacoast to Verdun. Heavy capture of guns reported and 20,000 broken 5 miles in length at La Bass

Champagne.
Balkans: British and French troops landed on neutral soil of Greece to support Servia against Austria.

OCTOBER.

Bulgaria: Russia sent an ultimatum to Bulgaria demanding dismissal of German officers, etc. Allies prepared

German officers, etc. Allies prepared to land troops in Greece and the Austro-Germans to invade Servia.

Greece: Greece formally protested against the landing of British and French troops at Saloniki to defend Servia. Venizelos, Greek premier, favoring the allies, resigned. King Constantine appointed Alexander Zaimis, former premier, to head new cabinet former premier, to head new cabine

and assumed personal control. Servia: Austro-German forces under Gen. von Mackensen invaded Servia. Bulgaria sent 24 hour ultimatum to Bulgaria: Bulgaria declared war or

Servia.
3. France: Delcasse, foreign minister of France, resigned his post.
Servia: Bulgars invaded Servia at 3 points south from Nish and attacked toward the railway from Belgrade to Saloniki

Aerial Warfare: 65 killed and 114 injured in London by Zeppelin attack. Bulgaria: Great Britain declared was on Bulgaria. Bulgaria: France declared war on

Bulgaria. Bulgaria: Italy declared war on Bulgaria. Submarine: German cruiser Prinz

Adalbert sunk by British submarine; crew of 557 nearly all lost. crew of 567 nearly all lost.
Aerial Warfare: Italian airship bombarded Trieste, and the Austrian air
men bombarded Venice.
France: A new French war cabinet
was completed, Aristide Briand, premier.

Servia: German troops captured arsenal town of Kragujevatz, Servia. NOVEMBER.

Bulgaria: Great railway junction at Nish, Servia, captured by Bulgarians. Submarine: Italian liner Ancona sunk by an Austrian submarine in the Med-iterranean; 208 lives lost, including

some Americans. Russian Frontier: Germans abandoned some of the ground in front of Riga. Aerial Warfare: Austrian airship bombarded Verona; 69 victims, of whom 30 died.

eutons captured Mitrovitza and ristina, with control of the vale of ossovo, in Servia. aly: Attacks by Italian troops along

the whole front, especially violent around Goritz, were repulsed. Servia: Prisrend captured by Bulga-rians, with 17,000 prisoners.

DECEMBER. Turkey: British were defeated by Turks near Bagdad, Mesopotamia. Servia: Germans and Austrian forces captured Monastir, Servia. Allied troops in Greece marching to relieve Servia forced to retreat to Sa-loniki.

Last day of volunteering in England; recruiting stations in London crowded recruiting stations in with applicants.
Political: Election of deputies in

swear by all that's holy they will hold fast to the straight and narrow path forever and forever. The symptoms of the disease are always the same. It is better and more

generally known than the common cold; it is more regular in its appearance, and more persons suffer from it than from any other affliction, yet physicians and bacteriologists have never found a remedy or isolated its germ. This microbe, once taken into the system, can never be eliminated. The same victims suffer from it year after year, and each year end hundreds of thousands of new sufferers join the

ranks. The disease first makes its appearance in December. A victim beams beatifically around a poker table and announces, "Well, boys, I swear off on the 1st.

Jan. 1 arrives. Simultaneously several hundred million persons rise, yawn and glance at the calendar. Involuntarily the muscles of the right arm contract, elevating that member toward the ceiling. In a state of tem-porary stupor the victim voices good intentions. Some of the more serious cases even rush off to a notary public to record these thoughts in black and white and pay said notary \$5. The stupor is attended by either a lapse of memory or a distorted mentality. In the first case the victim has entirely forgotten his attack of the year before; in the second he says, as he has



THIS YEAR IT WILL BE DIFFERENT!

said almost every year of his life: "Oh, this year it will be different. I'm not the crisis of the disease; now comes

the slow recovery. So many persons suffer in this country from the disease that it might almost be called a national question. Its seriousness lies in the effect upon some of the largest industries of the country. Manufacturers of expensive feminine apparel, cigar stores, hundreds of other institutions that give our country its envied reputation of being progressive and enterprising, a land of big business and mammoth industries, are hit and hit hard. The fact that in most cases the recovery is exceedingly rapid is the only redeeming feature. Few of the resolution makers have been known to remain in dreamland

later than noon of Jan. 1. Perhaps, one reasons, officials of the affected industries have made no effort to have the government take measures to prevent the spread of this New Year's disease to the younger generation, and to try to effect its cure in the case of present victims is that with recovery comes an increased addiction to the articles in question. This is another generally recognized symptom and is a secondary and psychological effect rather than a primary

and physical. In from five minutes to one week, statistics show, the disease usually runs its course. The victim becomes himself again. He draws himself to his full height, voices the thought, "Aw, what's the use?" and resumes his normal mode of life with renewed ardor. If he's a smoker he smokes more often for a few days; then gradually habits become normal until the next attack gives a new impetus. This is shown by the consumption of cigars. During the first few days of January fewer are smoked than at any time during the entire year. The consumption gradnally increases as patients recover and reaches its maximum Jan. 8, after which is a gradual falling off to normal.-Albany Knickerbocker-Press.

Pope's Welcome to New Year. It is the universal custom among the Sesuits to hold New Year's eve services in their churches and chapels throughout the world. At the Gesu church, in Rome, the pope always attends the service in person. The servce consists of "The Miserere" and the

LOCAL PAGE

NEWS OF BEREA AND VICINITY, GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

BRECK & EVANS RICHMOND, KY. FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT, AND LIVE STOCK

INSURANCE See the New Life Policy.

THE CREECH STUDIO

Is the place to get your pictures made. We guarantee our work.

Main St., over Richardsons Store

C. Tevis, the Tailor

For Cleaning, Pressing and Repairing we give the best work at the lowest price. Satisfaction guaranteed. Phone 71. call for and deliver.

Short Street in the Cornelius Building Call and give me a trial.

Miss Fannie Bowles, class of 1915, returned to Berea Friday morning to spend Christmas with Professor and Mrs. Hunt.

About forty people of the Academy and Normal Departments enjoytd a walking party around the Horn last Thursday night.

Green Parsons and Miss Minnie Allen surprised their friends Friday by going to Jellico to get married. They returned Friday night and will

make their home in Hayti. Mi's Fannie Moyers of Cincinnati is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Dean during the vacation.

Miss Bess Vaughn is spending the days with his parents. holidays at the home of her brother, Secretary Vaughn.

nesday night for Chicago and othes ner was served and a most enjoyanorthern points where he will spend ble time was expressed by all.

Bundy spent the latter part of last Friday. week in Harlan at the home of Prof. E. F. Dizney.

morning for Battle Creek, Mich., table was appropriately decorated spent Friday and Saturday in Berea where he will spend the holidays.

Mrs. Frances K. Byers of Chicago, laid for eleven. spend the holidays with her daugh- ent of last year, is in Berea visiting Baird of the Vocational Department, ter, Miss Marjorie of the Vocational friends and relatives. Department.

\$4.60; \$1.25 base balls for .85; \$1.00 the college property. bats for 45c; \$1.25 Fielders' Gloves for 50c. These are some of our line at the College Hospital, is spending of premiums that we had left from the vacation with relatives in Colum- Center street. our last campaign, so come early if bus, O. you want to get in on these rare Henry Blaco, who has been con- holding a revival meeting near Bar-

The Misses Mary and Florence Tatum spent the holidays with rela-morning. She is resting nicely. tives in Lexington and Georgetown.

ing at her home on Chestnut street. to be out again. Games were played after which deand everyone left having had a good

Ora Adams left Sunday for Illinois where he has a position.

Clinton Early, who has been workin Cincinnati, spent from Friday un- rea visiting frends and relatives. til Tuesday with his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. William Haley and days with Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Thomp-

son of Paint Lick. Mrs. Will Smith and children of Richmond spent from Saturday until Tuesday with her parents, Mr.

and Mrs. J. W. Fowler. Miss Estella Bicknell was home from Friday until Tuesday.

George Pow, mining engineer for a coal company in Paintsville, spent the Christmas holidays with his Christmas holidays with their many family, who have recently moved to relatives and friends in Berea.

Henry Woods of Wildie was visting friends in Berea Sunday.

Mrs. Durward Gott entertained at Nannie Brannaman, Mr. and Mrs. birthday. Gott, Strother Gott, Miss Amy Todd and Ora Adams.

Burt Taylor, who has been working in Florence, Ill., spent the holi-

Mrs. J. M. Early gave a dinner Monday to nephews and neices num-Prof. Charles A. Messner left Wed- bering twenty-four. An elegant din-

Ralph Hudspeth of Lexington was Misses Lucy Smith and Helen visiting his brother Thursday and

Professor Edwards left Wednesday mas dinner. The dining room and with evergreens and covers were

J. R. Watson and John J. Barrot, A \$25 Ladies Gold Watch for insurance inspectors of Louisville, companied by Miss Udelle Nunn and \$11.50; a \$15 Ladies Gold Watch for were in Berea Tuesday inspecting Joseph Wilson spent Saturday and

Miss Jane Pierson, the head nurse father near Berea.

bargains. When you come bring an fined to the College Hospital for sev- bourville this week. extra dollar and subscribe for The eral weeks, is improving rapidly and J. M. Kinnard, traveling salesman Lexington. will be out again shortly.

Claude Congleton of Richmond, a former Berea student, is spending several days in Berea visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. Jacox, accompanied by his two daughters, Misses Marguerite and Golden, is visiting at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Paul D. Mossman, on Prospect street.

Miss Sadie Johnson was operated on at the College Hospital Tuesday

William Rice, who was operated Miss Edna Early entertained a on for appendicitis at the College number of her friends Monday even- Hospital some two weeks ago, is able

Miss Anna Smith, secretary to the lightful refreshments were served President, who has been visiting in Detroit for the past several weeks,

returned to Berea Tuesday. Miss Maud Parsons spent Christmas at her home in Hayti, Ky.

W. Y. Tucker of Pennington Gap. ing for the past several months Va., is spending several days in Be-

Revival meetings started Tuesday night at the Christian Church, conlittle son spent the Christmas holi- ducted by Evangelist W. J. Hudspeth. Mrs. Dr. Cornelius is being visited for several days by her friend,

Miss Violet Burkett of Fremont, O. J. H. Wyatt of Swain, Ark., is spending the holidays with his brothers, G. W. and J. A. Wyatt of Berea. Mr. Wyatt paid The Citizen a pleasant call.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Combs and children of Lexington spent the

Miss Pearl Hill of Bethany, W. Va. been visiting his grandmother, Mrs L. C. Gabbard.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Guinn entertained a number of their friends to a House. 15 and 10 cents. sumptuous Christmas dinner the sumptuous birthday dinner Monday Rev. and Mrs. D. W. Brown, Mrs. evening in honor of Mr. Guinn's ent, who is now studying in the Uni-

Miss Bertha King will return to holidays. Newbern, Tenn., at the end of the week, to resume her work in the spices of the Y. W. C. A., the girls, high school there.

The Misses Una Gabbard and Carol

days with friends at Redhouse. Miss Pear IHill of Bethany, W .Va.,

arrived last week for an extended visit in Berea. Miss Olive V. Sinclair and mother

left Thursday morning for Washing-Miss Ethel Van Winkle entertained ton, D. C., where they will spend a number of her friends at a Christ- Christmas with friends and relatives. during the week-end. Hon. H. C. Webb of Manchester

on business. The Rev. A. C. Baird of Crab Or-Ill., came to Berea Thursday night to Harrold Hoagland, a college stud- chard visited his son, Professor

> last week. Secretary and Mrs. Vaughn ac-Sunday at the home of Mr. Vaughn's

> Mrs. Golden is ill at her home on

Mr. Knight and C. B. Anderson are

for Palmer and Co., is spending the Christmas vaction at his home in the

Doctor and Mrs. Felton are confined to their home on Jackson street. Miss Alice Case spent the week-

end with Miss Grace Engle at her home in McKee. James Durham left Tuesday for

Dayton, Ky., where he will spend the remainder of the vacation. Miss Anna Powell returned to Be-

rea Monday after a pleasant weekend visit at the home of Miss Maude Fielder in Irvine, Ky.

Last Friday evening Miss Alice Baker and Lester Evans were joined the home of the Rev. H. L. McMur- with their parents on Chesnutt in the holy bends of matrimony at ray, who officiated. Best wishes to street. the couple.

relatives in Berea. Howell Brewer, who was painfully

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Roy of Wildie

injured by a sawmill near here some two weeks ago, is able to be out

Miss Jessie Smith, who has been teaching at Harlan during the past fall, is visiting friends and relatives here during the holidays. Miss Vena Dean was operated on

at the Robinson Hospital Monday for appendicitis. She is resting well. J. W. VanWinkle, a former citizen of Berea, is visiting friends and relatives this week

Miss Mary Porter of Cincinnati is visiting friends and relatives during bargains. When you come bring an the Christmas vacation.

Isaac Bowles, a student of the College Department, went to Lexington Monday on business.

Alfred Wood, a former Academy student, who is now in school at the University of Kentucky at Lexington, was in town Sunday visiting relatives and friends.

Herman Mahaffy returned to Berea Monday from his home in Owsley

Simon Jones came to Berea Monday to enter the Vocational Depart-

ment. The great perpetual battle of life is the warfare waged against self .-G. M. Valtour.

FREE

Extra Pair of Pants Free

Until January 18, we will give an extra pair of pants with all TAILOR made suits, absolutely free

Come in now and leave your order before it is too late. We still have a few of those flannel shirts at 69c.

JOHN W. BUCK

Clothing

Successor to C. C. RHODUS Ladies' & Gents' Furnishings Merchant Tailoring.

Clothing

Berea, Kentucky

Here I am back at my old stand

"Good Things to Eat"

I am glad to announce to my friends and former customers that I have bought out Gaines and Higgs Come in and see me and I will treat you right

A. B. CORNETT

Phone 92

Main Street

LEXINGTON HERALD MAIL LIST

ON A STRICTLY CASH BASIS

nounced its usual first of January

old and new subscribers alike and

on a purely cash in advance basis

Good Steak 15c lb.

The Lexington Herald has an-

HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

Plan to come to the "Scotch Evening" January 1st at the Parish

"Jack" Wood, a former Berea stud- PENS, ESTILL AVE. HE PAYS write versity of Kansas, is at home for the

Saturday evening under the auwho are staying in Berea during the vacation, were entertained at a so-Edwards have been spending a few cial in East Parlor. A short program was rendered, which was fol- offer of \$5.00 paid in advance mail lowed by Christmas tree rites. An subscription rate. This is open to enjoyable evening was had by all.

Miss Helen Dizney of Harlan is means a saving of at least \$1.00 per visiting friends and relatives in Be- year. The Herald has placed its list rea this week.

The Misses Ruth Porter and Gladys and discontinues on the first and fif-Baird were visitors in Richmond teenth of each month all subscribers

Mr. Pierson of St. Charles, Ill., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Edward L. Roberts during the Christmas vacation. He is Mrs. Robert's father.

V. B. Bowers, accompanied by his son, Broadway, left for Elk Park, N. C., Sunday where he will resume his work. Mr. and Mrs. Richardson entertained at a Christmas dinner Saturday in their honor.

Mr. and Mrs. Coddington entertained several of their young friends to dinner at their home on Center

street Friday. Miss Stella Griffith is spending the holidays visiting relatives in

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Coddington of Roanoke, Va., were Saturday on account of the death of Mrs. Coddington's brother, Alwin

V. V. Rice of Ford spent Sunday with Fleming Griffith at the Tavern I. B. Chestnut left for Williamson, W. Va., after spending a very pleasant vacation in Berea.

Prof. John E. Calfee, who has been studying in Columbia University during the fall term, returned home Friday to spend the vacation with his family.

Nathaniel and George Erin, who have been in school at Lexington during the past fall, returned to Berea Friday to spend their vacation

Howard Clark of the class of '08, who is now located in California, arspent Chris nes with friends and rived Saturday to spend the vacation with is brother, Dean Clark, of the Vocational Department.

Letcher P. Gabbard, an old Berea student, who is teaching in the East Tennessee Normal school at Johnson City, Tenn.., was in Berea the latter part of last week on his way to

his home. A \$25 Ladies Gold Watch for \$11.50; a \$15 Ladies Gold Watch for \$4.60; \$1.25 base balls for .85; \$1.00 bats for 45c; \$1.25 Fielders' Gloves for 50c. These are some of our line of premiums that we had left from our last campaign, so come early if you want to get in on these rare extra dollar and subscribe for The Citizen.

BEREA'S CLEAN-UP DAY Hereafter the first Tuesday

each month will be the day. All garbage will be removed free of charge when placed on the sidewalk where it may be seen on this date. Have all garbage ready on January

Let's clean up Berea and keep it

Plea for Method. Let no act be done at haphazard, nor otherwise than according to the fin-ished rules that govern its kind.— not paid up to or in advance of those dates. It has, therefore, notified all of those whose subscriptions expire during the first part of January of their exact date of expiration and asked for an early remittance so that its subscribers may not miss a single copy of the paper.

FARM FOR SALE

27% acres. All in grass and small grain. One mile to Graded School. Near small village and railroad sta-GORDON, THE RICHMOND TURK- tion. House, barn and all necessary EY MAN, IS RECEIVING TURK- outbuildings. Great bargain if sold EYS. TELEPHONE 93. TURKEY at once. Suitable terms. Phone or

D. H. White, Lowell, Ky.

FARM FOR SALE OR RENT Waller Bogie's farm for sale or rent. Apply to L. C. Bogie, Berea,

Buy That Monument from us. We have our money

invested in a stock of marble and granite and

WE ARE RESPONSIBLE "The Quality Shop" Jno. Harwood, Mgr.

Good Roast 121/2 and 15c lb.

West End Meat Market & Grocery

Pork Sausage 121/2 clb. Loin Chops - 15c lb. Shoulder - - 14c lb Fresh Ham - 15c lb. Pure Lard . 121/2 c lb.

Hamburger 121/2 c lb. **SWIFT'S PREMIUM HAMS**

Phone No. 65

J. B. PITTS, Proprietor



IT MAKES US SMILE

when we hear people say flour is just flour, and that's all. Those who have tried a sack of Isaacs' Flour can tell you it means better bread and more of it, finer cake and lighter pastry. Let your merchant send you a sack so you can know these things for yourself.

BEREA ROLLER MILLS, BEREA, KY. Andrew Isaacs, Prop.

CHRISTMAS GOODIES

Apples Oranges Grapes Lemons

Grape Fruit

Golden Sunbeam Golden Glory Silver Slice Raisin Spanish L. Mephisto

STONE CAKES MUTH BREAD English Walnuts Peacans Milk, Raisin Cream Nuts Rye, Bran **Hickory Nuts** Coffee Cake Black Walnuts Buns Raisins, Currents, Citron Peeling, High-Class Candies

Lettice and Celery The Old Reliable Meat Market & Grocery JOE W. STEPHENS



Millinery Sale Now on

fish's

Mrs. J. M. Early THE BOOSTER STORE

Something New Next

Week

NOTICE

Beginning with Jan. 1st, the Bank will open at 8:30 and closed at 3:30. Our customers will do us a favor by conforming as nearly as possible to these regulations.

Why Not

Open a Savings Account on January First and add to it regularly thru the year?

BEREA BANK & TRUST CO.

Main Street, Berea, Kentucky

CLOTHING! CLOTHING! **CLOTHING!**

We carry a complete line of

Ladies' and Men's Ready to Wear Ladies' Coats and Suits Ladies' High Grade Shoes Men's High Grade Shoes Boys', Misses' and Children's Shoes

Our Prices Are Always Right

J. B. RICHARDSON

MAIN STREET

BEREA, KENTUCKY

UNION CHURCH

At the Union Church Friday evthe "red brick" chimney down and ceased: gave each member one of them for a 1. Resolved, That Death has entto all present.

The pastor will preach next St day a New Year's sermon.

The Sunday School celebration member of the advisory board. was a marked success. Of course, are due to the committee who had ed wife and children. the matter in charge.

home next Saturday afternoon to 5. Resolved, That a copy of these members of the church and congregation from 2 to 5 p. m. Student lishing Company for publication members are especially invited to and a copy sent to his wife. call and exchange New Year's greet-

RICE-PARKS

The marriage of Miss Grace Parks to Bush Rice of Speedwell was solemnized in Richmond last Friday evening, the 24th. The happy couple left immediately on the five o'clock train for a bridal tour to Cincinnati.

The bride is the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Parks and was a on a farm near Waco after January 1. We join with The Citizen in wishing them a long and happy life.

WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN

January 1, New Year's Social. Jan. 2nd, Convocation Prayer meet-

Jan. 3rd, Offices open for students to enter-Vesper Show.

Jan. 5th, Opening Day. Procession from Ladies Hall, 7:30

Jan. 6th, Vesper Show, 6:50. Jan. 8th, United Chapel. Vesper

Show, 6:50.

Jan. 9th. United Chapel. Sermon by President Frost.

Jan. 10th, Department Reception Show.

GORDON, THE RICHMOND TURK-EY MAN, IS RECEIVING TURK-EYS. TELEPHONE 93. TURKEY PENS, ESTILL AVE. HE PAYS HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

RESOLUTIONS

ening, the members of the Sunday duly appointed by the "Conway previous servitude. School gave a Christmas cantata. Al- Farmers' Improvement Club" to most all of the children took part. adopt the following resolutions in At the conclusion Santa Claus tore memory of the late F. S. Mullins , de-

souvenir. The affair was enjoyable ered our club and deprived us of a beloved member.

4. Resolved, That the sad loss to for Xenia deepened. Dr. and Mrs. Roberts will be at our club has been his eternal gain.

(Signed)

S. P. Caudill W. M. Wilson, J. E. Callahan J. B. Dean.

J. C. Wood

THE HUNTS ENTERTAIN

Mrs. Hunt entertained at their home three and five. in honor of Miss Fannie Bowles. Provery popular young lady among her gressive Somerset was the feature of the evening. Howard Clark won a prosperous young farmer of the the prize in this. Those enjoying Speedwell section. They will reside the hospitality of the hour were: the Misses Young, Nunn, Clark, household management including Bowles, Case, Vaughn, Newcomer, and Starns; and the Messrs. Dean, many ways the best and greatest such students. The fee has been col-Hackett.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The following announcement has just found its way to The Citizen

Mrs. Sybil Gordon announces the marriages of her daughter, Glena Sybil, to Mr. Clinton L. Jones on Wednesday, December twenty-second, nineteen hundred fifteen. Seneca, Neb. At home after January the fifteenth, Seneca, Nebraska,

A \$25 Ladies Gold Watch for you! in men's dormitories. 6:50 Vesper \$11.50; a \$15 Ladies Gold Watch for \$4.60; \$1.25 base balls for .85; \$1.00 bats for 45c; \$1.25 Fielders' Gloves for 50c. These are some of our line of premiums that we had left from four last campaign so come early if you want to get in on these rare EY MAN, IS RECEIVING TURKbargains. When you come bring an EYS. TELEPHONE 93. TURKEY extra dollar and subscribe for The PENS, ESTILL AVE. HE PAYS father, who was appointed adminis-Citizen.

SMART PEOPLE BUY DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS

OWEN McKEE

THERE IS A REASON

RICHMOND

LETTER FROM MR. ENGLE

Christmas has passed and the new year is drawing near. We have elected a new town council. Berea Todd died at a hospital in Evanston, has been making rapid development III. He was ill only three or four for the past ten years. The better days and his death came as a terriclass of people believe the voters ble shock to all who knew him. His have made a wise choice in the se- sister, Miss Ethel, was at his bed-

lection of these men. eral in the past as to street work, noon train Saturday. The funeral The side walks are made; the streets was held in the Union Church Sunare in such a condition as to be eas- day at 11:00 o'clock|. President ily kept up. The people in general Frost preached the funeral sermon. are pleased with the graded school As an old friend, Dean Cleark of the building.

economize in such a way as to lessen eral services, the remains were laid taxes. There is nothing more safe to rest in the Berea cemetery. for any corporation than to make a wise and careful selection of a town marshal, one who is sober, honest, industrious and one who is a friend to law and order. Our forefathers are already engaged, and several dolsaid in the Declaration of Indepen- lar deposits are waiting for the posdence "we hold these truths to be sible chance of getting in if some self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inaliena- lege, Normal and Vocational students. ble rights. Among these are life, These can only be engaged by sendliberty and the pursuit of happi- ing in a dollar deposit, and can only ed States was framed "to form a case the person engaging them is not more perfect union, establish justice, here by full payment of room-rent, insure domestic tranquility, provide and definite statement of when the for the common defence, promote occupant will arrive.

the general welfare." Under this fundamental law they delegated to the several states the A Watch Night Service will be legislative body of our state has del- night. egated to towns the power to govern fifth class town with legislative, ju- the United States Navy League. dicial and executive power to govern ourselves, so long as we do not by Doctor Robertson. make any laws or government that does not conflict with the state or Brown followed by a prayer and national constitution, our own trus- praise service. tees, the legislative body, the town judge, the judicial, and the mayor, old year out and the new one in and the executive. Let us as citizens of make this a memorable occasion. Berea be proud of our wise choice in our officers. May they be blessed in making and executing the law, do justice to all classes both rich and We, the undersigned committee poor, irrespective of color, race or

Respectfully. R. J. Engle.

XENIA SOCIAL

beloved member.

2. Resolved, That he was a faithhome of Doctor and Mrs. Robertson
band that the vendor got her under ful and devoted member and also a on Chestnut street. There were about twenty present. The jolly doing what she did. She was so 3. Resolved, That each and every spirit which usually characterizes earnest about the matter and enjoined there was a full house and the children were delighted. Many thanks heartfelt sympathies to his bereavent. After refreshments at a late says he never told of the theft until hour all departed with their feeling the present time.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. FROST

President and Mrs. Frost, who are forced to be away so much of the time that they have little chance to be neighbors in Berea, are sending invitations for a reception at their tives believed, "doped" her. home on New Year's Day. They invite all the householders of Berea to drop in for an informal handshaking and so far as convenient those from the west end of town are invited to come between one and three, Tuesday evening Professor and and those from the east end between

(Continued from Page 1.)

and carpentry, and for women in sewing and cooking. These are in Morgan, Biggerstaff, Clark and thing Berea has to offer. It is wonderful how much one can get in the 12-week winter term.

New courses are offered in Bricklaying (requiring a special fee) and in Blacksmithing.

The time is short. If you do not to be sure of a room. The dollar will be returned if you decide not to come and let us know before the opening day. But we foresee that a great many young people are going governor to urge him to recommend to be disappointed. Do not let it be that a law be enacted giving more an

Heartily Your Friend, Marshall E. Vaughn, Secretary, Berea, Ky.

GORDON, THE RICHMOND TURK-HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

ALWIN DEXTER TODD PASSES AWAY

KENTUCKY

Last Friday morning Alwin Dexter side when the end came. His re-Berea College has been very lib- mains were brought to Berea on the Vocational Department paid a brief It is hoped that this council will tribute. Immediately after the fun-

LAST NOTICE. NEARLY ALL ROOMS TAKEN

All the rooms available for Academy or Foundation School students

one fails to come at the last minute. We have still a few rooms for Col-The constitution of the Unit- be held after the first day of term in

WATCH NIGHT SERVICE

power to govern themselves. The held in the Main Chapel Friday

9:30 Lantern Exhibit—The Navythemselves; so we have in Berea a by Edward Breck, Field Secretary of 10:30 A review of the year's events

11:00 Sermon-The Rev. Daniel W.

Let everybody come and see the

REPUTED FRAUDS REVEALED

Alleged Hypnotist Said To Have Sold

Magic Spactacles. Hawesville, Ky., (Special): The death at Maceo, near here of Mrs. James Haywood has caused to be revealed a strange story of the reputed operations of a man said to be a spectacle-selling sharper. It is alleged that man beat Mrs. Haywood out Tuesday evening the students from of \$300 cash which she was induced band that the vendor got her under his influence and she could not help

Mr. Haywood's story confirms the story of a similar imposition said to have been practiced on Mrs. Annie NEW YEAR'S DAY RECEPTION BY Christler of Lewisport, who was induced to part with a check on the Lewisport bank for \$1,040 for a pair of magic spectacles and the services rendered her in connection with them. This man is said to have hypnotized this woman or, as some of her rela-

ASSEMBLY TO RULE ON FEES

State University Trusties Agree on Grocery Bill.

Frankfort, Ky., (Special): After a session lasting all afternoon, the board of trustees of the State university decided to pay the \$3,600 grocery bills, outstanding against the lunchroom WINTER TERM, JANUARY 5, 1916 for students on the university grounds but to leave to the General Assembly the question whether county scholarship students must pay \$15 fees for various purposes and privileges not included in the statutory privileges of lected and there has been a difference of opinion as to whether or not the university authorities have the right to charge it.

Will Back Commission. Georgetown, Ky. (Special): President S. L. Allen of the Commercial wish to lose your time this winter Club, who appeared before the state sit down and write me today. And railroad commissioners with other do not fail to send a dollar in order representatives of commercial bodies in regard to the advance in the freight rates in central Kentucky, plans to call a meeting of the Commercial Club shortly, with the intention of having a delegation appear before the thority to the commission.

Hickman, Ky. (Special): The biggest damage suit filed in this court in several years is that of G. C. Finch. administrator, against the Illinois Central railroad company. The plaintiff's son was a flagman for that company and was killed at Covington. His trator of his estate, sues for \$25,000 | Greece.

A Word to the Wise Is Sufficient

The National is seeking your business and is prepared to care for it.

Berea National Bank

Chestnut Street

Berea, Kentucky

RICHMOND HEATING & PLUMBING CO.

CLAY BUILDING, WEST MAIN STREET

Buyton's Domestic Supply Plants, Gas and Gasoline Engines, Sewer Pipe and Mill Supplies.

RICHMOND

KENTUCKY

ARLANZA IS SUNK BY MINE

Hit Floating Mine Off Russian Port of Archangel.

London, Dec. 28.-The British steamer Arlanza was sunk by a floating mine off the Russian port of Archangel, according to information which reached shipping circles in this city.

The news was suppressed by the British censor, according to present information, for fear that neutral ship owners would become alarmed at the navigation dangers in Russian waters. The Arlanza was owned by the Royal Mail Packet company, had a

displacement of 15,044 tons, being only slightly smaller than the Arabic. She was 570 feet long with a 65-foot beam. The British censor allowed to come through on Dec. 10 that three steamships had been sunk by submarines

but there was no word of the disaster

To Facilitate Medical Research.

to the Arlanza.

Chicago, Dec. 28.—The University of Illinois has announced it will erect during next summer, a \$200,000 building near the Cook county hospital for medical research work. This will be the first institution of the kind in America in connection with a state university.

Grief Causes Boy to Suicide.

Louisa, Va., Dec. 28.—Grieving over the death of a pet colt, Pendleton Butler, eighteen, hanged himself to a tree. The elder Butler was a successful farmer and his boy was considered one of the most cheerful youths of the neighborhood.

Make Offer to Roumania

London, Dec. 28.-Russia has offered new and more extensive territorial concessions to Roumania for permission to march Russian armies

Return Deliveries to Farm. Owensboro, Ky. (Special): Follow-

ing the rush of tobacco on the local market there has come a "back-to-thefarm" mov ment. Not since the loose has there been so much tobacco in Owensboro.

Alleged Fugitive Captured. Hickman, Ky. (Special): Jim Bunch, wanted in this county on a charge

of grand larceny, was arrested in Port Gibson, Mi s. The alleged crime was committed some years ago. N. Y. Commissioner Resigns.

New York, Dec. 28.—George V. S. Williams sent to Governor Whitman his resignation as a member of the public service commission for the first district. It is to become effective Feb. 1, at which time the term of Commissioner J. Sergeant Cram expires.

Mrs. Eddy's Son Dies.

Lead, S. D., Dec. 28.-George W. Glover, the only son of the late Mrs. Mary Baker Eddy, founder of the Christian Science religion, died at his home in the Black Hills, near here. Glover had lived in the hills for a number of years.

washington.- Aumirai George Dewey, hero of the battle of Manilla Bay, observed his 78th birthday anniversary at his home here. He received a large number of congratulatory messages and a number of friends called to pay their respects. Despite his advanced age, Admiral Dewey still takes an active interest in naval affairs, being Chairman of the General Board of the

SAID TO AGREE TO AN INVASION.

suade Greece to tolerate the eventual co-operation of the Turco-Bulgarians and Austro-Germans in the forthcoming operations against Saloniki are reported to be successful, owing to the kaiser's personal guarantee that Greece's territorial integrity is not threatened, and that once the Anglouate Macedonia and restore it to

DEFEAT TURKS AT KUT-EL-

(Continued from page 1.) German column, it is understood, is concentrating near Monastir. A couple of Turkish divisions are stated to be marching via Novrakop and other

Turks probably are to join them. Reports from Salonica are extremely hopeful, and there does not seem to be the slightest likelihood that the

defences can be rushed. The official press bureau let it be known that an army corps of Indian troops has left France. Before the departure of these 45,000 men for a new field of activity, after having fought the Germans for more than a year on the Anglo-French front, the Prince of Wales delivered to them & message from the king, thanking them for their gallant services

SEEK TO PREVENT BREAK WITH UNITED STATES (Continued from Page One)

man ambassador, Count von Bernstorff, who returned to Washington from the Adirondacks, where he spent Christmas, is prepared to resume negotiations with Secretary Lansing for a final disposition of the Lusitania

In German embassy circles there is every confidence that, in spite of Germany's unwillingness to go the whole length demanded by the United States in this dispute, the matter will be adjusted within a short time to the satisfaction of both countries.

There seems to be a disposition at the state department not to complicate the Ancona controversy by an inquiry at Vienna into the submarine attack on the Japanese liner Yasaka Maru, which is reported to have had on board an American citizen, is said to have been torpedoed without warn-

ing. Investigation by the bureau of oitizenship of the state department, resulted in a report to the secretary of state that, as, far as the official records go, it cannot be shown that Leigh, the passenger said to be an American, was actually of that nation ality.

Whether the half-way concessions leaf house: were erected in this city which Austria is preparing to make, according to embassy gossip, in response to the American note, will serve to prolong the controversy or precipitate a break officials of American government are not prepared to say in advance of the reply. That they will fail to satisfy this government seems likely

Austria, according to this forecast, will offer to make reparation for the lives of the American citizens who perished and probably will give assurances for the future conduct of her submarine warfare in compliance with the rules set up by the United States in its correspondence with Germany. She will not, it is predicted in diplomatic quarters, either disavow the attack or punish the submarine commander. The demands of the United States to Austria were for disavowal, reparation and punishment of the submarine commander,

Church Dedicated at Casey, Ill.

Casey, Ill., Dec. 28.-The Rev. Mr. Parr of Kokomo, delivered the dedica-RECEIVED CONGRATULATIONS. tory sermon at the First M. E. church. The rebuilding of the church cost \$18,-000. About \$9,000 was raised to free the church of indebtedness.

Burglare Rob Theater. New York, Dec. 28 .- Working with ecol deliberation and great daring, two robbers tied four persons in the Star theater, Lexington avenue, blew the safe and got away with \$8,500.

GET YOUR PIANO TUNED Three years experience with one of the largest and oldest piano Rome.—Germany's efforts to per houses in Cleveland, O. I guarantee my work. Can furnish the best of references. I also clean and repair organs. Try me. L. D. Shatto, Berea, College, Box 321.

GORDON, THE RICHMOND TURK-EY MAN, IS RECEIVING TURK-French troops are driven from Sa-EYS. TELEPHONE 93. TURKEY loniki the Germanic allies will evac PENS, ESTILL AVE. HE PAYS HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

MOUNTAIN AGRICULTURE

Conducted by Mr. Robert F. Spence, Farm Demonstrator and Specia Investigator

ROAD BUILDERS WEEK

Preliminary Announcement. To be given by the Highway Engineering Department, College of Civil Engineering, Lexington, Ky., Feb. 7th to 12th, 1916.

The State University will open a to continue one week.

Purpose of the Course.

signed to help advance the cause of men who attend may take notes and grounds at the University at \$3.00 put them into practice when they per week, return to their homes.

It is hoped that County Road Engiand a large number is expected to be counties.

standing of engineering methods.

Admission. No charge will be made for the course, all lectures will be open and Several manufacturers of road free to the public. The only re- machinery will have exhibits on the quirement for entrance will be to ground of full size machines and register at the Civil Engineering will give demonstrations. Last year

Building upon arrival. Course of Study.

noon and night will be taken up other pieces of small machinery. with lectures on subjects pertain- This exhibit will be open and free ing to construction and reconstruc- to all manufacturers, and it is hoption of all types of roads. A large ed that fiscal courts that contemnumber of men experienced in the plate purchasing machinery will art of road building, and manufac- come in a body and look over the turers of articles used in the con-exhibit. struction of roads have been secured to give these lectures. All lectures will be forty-five minutes in will be used for demonstration day length and after the lecture fifteen and if the weather conditions will minutes will be taken with discus- permit a piece of road will be built sion.

Practical Work.

Classes will be open in surveying For further information address: and practical field work. This will be at the same time that the lecture Professor of Highway Engineering, work is in progress and men who wish to study the use of the transit

and profiles will be permitted to do

so in a separate room. Testing Laboratory.

Fully equipped laboratories for the brick, asphalt and road oils have Road Builders Week has been de- ing and see it tested while here. Room and Board.

good roads and in a short period of Room and board can be secured in time to give out information in the Lexingon at from \$3.50 to \$5.00 per

Night Session.

Owing to the limited time for the neers, Road Inspectors, Road Con- course it was thought best to hold tractors, County Judges and Magis- night sessions. At these sessions trates will take advantage of this some special addresses will be made, course. The course will however, moving pictures will be shown and be open to all citizens of the state reports will be heard from the

Last Year's Course.

We do not expect to turn out Last year 172 men registered in engineers in one week, but we do ex- the Short Course, representing 60 pect to equip men who have some counties, 43 County Engineers, 10 practical knowledge with informa- County Judges, 26 Magistrates, 28 tion that will help them with their demonstrators and lecturers, 65 conwork and give them a better under- tractors, good road enthusiasts and late. men preparing to be county engineers and road inspectors.

Machinery Exhibit.

we had three rollers, six graders, three scarafters, one crusher, one The entire week, morning, after- motor truck, two trailers and many

Demonstration Day.

Saturday the last day of the course to show the efficiency of the different machines.

D. V. Terrell.

State University. Lexington, Ky.

West Virginia Letter

during the year with a letter, card farmers of the county, to say nothor some friendly greeting. In most ing of the increased value of farm cases it has not been possible to lands due to the increased use of show my appreciation of this on ac- lime. count of a most strenuous life as As a result of the propaganda for ing if I have been silent.

earnest.

inite plan is, for any one in any pure bred sires have been brought work, it would be both unnecessary into the county. and uninteresting to give here the A letter of this kind may seem dry "Plan of Work" I have followed dur- to some, yet it means more to show call attention to a few of the more annual report than to merely state

important results of the work. fertilizers, due to the demonstration phase of the work which I must work and the cooperation of the mention, and that is the work for Farm Bureau, \$1500 have been saved more "Home Conveniences" in the by the farmers of the county. As a farm homes. We have succeeded result of the work, a lime pulver has this year in getting 45 home made been installed by the St. Marys' fireless cookers made and placed in Pearl Button Company. This com- farm homes; also sinks and running pany has about 4000 tons of mussell water in three farm homes with shell from which the buttons have plans for 20 or more next year. This

St. Marys, Dec. 24, 1915, been cut, analyzing 95 per cent cal- work to show that I am making forty-seven. No other calling has cium carbonate. The company is good, and that is not boasting, for made nearly so good a showing as Many times during the year which now pulverizing these shells and every one who gets his training at farming. is now coming to a close, I have selling the product to farmers for Berea ought to make good. May the "The surprising things which the thought I would write a letter to agricultural purposes at a saving to time come when the teachings and record disclosed is that many of the The Citizen. I have thought many a them of \$1.50 per ton considering principles for which Berea College farmer heroes are boys." time of Berea, the great institution former prices paid for lime. A large stands, be practiced from the four that it is, and the wonderful work it amount has been used this year, and corners of the earth. is doing. Many of my best friends the amount will more than quad- Mrs. Anderson joins me with best are either at Berea or have lived ruple in 1916. When the entire wishes for The Citizen and all its there as teachers, students or resi- amount is used, as it will be in two dents. A number of these friends or three years, it will mean that who read The Citizen a very Happy public property, will enable the decorated automobiles, attractive floats come upon them. The spirit is not have remembered us very kindly \$6000 shall have been saved by the New Year.

County Agricultural Agent. I trust increased use of lime, increased, yet that some of my friends, at least, judicious use of fertilizers, better may read these few words and will preparation and cultivation of the know and realize that I am still liv- soil, better care and management of live stock, etc., we have the follow-I am now on a two weeks vacation, ing results and increases to show for the first I have had for fourteen the demonstration work as comparmonths. This fact explains why I ed with results under similar condihave time to write this letter. After tions where ordinary methods were taking up the county agent work in used. The average increase for all Pleasants County, October 22, 1914, I demonstrations is given in each began to get acquainted with my sit- case: Increase yield per acre of: uation, the people with whom I Oats, 18 bu., corn, 12 bu., soy bean must work, and at the same time to hay, 1414 lbs., cow pea hay, 1121 lbs., study the needs and possibilities of meadow (timothy treated with 16 my county. It took some four or per cent acid phosphate) 1350 lbs. five months to do this in a satisfac- potatoes 85 bu. In the orchard detetory manner. After I had formulat- onstrations we have no definite figed some plans and ideas with refer- ures for comparison, but here as ence to the demonstration work, I with other demonstrations there has submitted a written copy of same to been a substantial increase. A year the Pleasants County Farm Bureau, ago alfalfa was growing on only the cooperating organization which three farms in the county; now helps to sustain the work in the there are 20 farms growing it. Forcounty. After discussion among the age crops for hogs such as rape, officers and members of the Farm peas, etc., were not grown here, so Bureau, it was adopted as the plan far as I could learn until this year, I should follow during the year 1915, when eight demonstrators showed This plan was then approved by the excellent results in grazing hogs. A State Agent, and I began work in year ago there were only four silos in the county; this year 11 new ones Necessary and important as a def- were erected. During the year 13

ing the year. I desire however to actual figures as they appear in my that "Things are going well." There In the cooperative purchasing of is another interesting and important

propaganda has been carried on largely, if not entirely, by Mrs. Andalong with me in various ways.

and level and the platting of maps ble manner. The results of our work some interesting suggestions as to in many ways could not have been where a new supply can be obtained. testing of rock, sand and cement, and professions. In fact, I doubt of Florida a thousand miles or so is the course in Road Building at the Civil been installed and work will be in he fails to cooperate and solicit co- seaweed from which could be ob-Engineering Building on February 7, progress in these laboratories every operation with all who may be helpafternoon. Those who wish to may ful to the cause for which he works, ed in spite of the shut-off of the Gerform of lectures in such a way that week. Meals can be secured on the We have been able to work withrural our Pacific waters might be made to

requests have been made in the in- 'have the advantage of being more terest of the demonstration work. easily accessible.' Our first county agricultural fair held in October was possible only by inaccessible just now! the cooperation of the business men the fact that our fair won the name the Kaiser sells or not." of being "The Biggest Little Fair in West Virginia." Our exhibits, agricultural and horticultural, were said MAJORITY OF CARNEGIE PEROES by a representative of the University to be better than those at the State the state fair both in quantity and Hero Fund.

than ever before.

readers, and in wishing our friends

Most sincerely. C. Claude Anderson.

Spanish Jews Slaughtered.

When the Jews lost the upper hand in Spain there were 1,500,000 of them living in that country. They were giv en three days in which to leave Spain or suffer death. Out of the 1,500,000 mly about 200,000 were able to flewithin the 72 hours, and all the others

All About The Legislature

The State Journal

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NEW SOURCES OF POTASH

Since the war began the supply of erson, who without pay, has worked potash to this country has stopped, and the United States is now practi-We have tried to cultivate the cally without potash. In the curspirit of cooperation in every possi- rent issue of Farm and Fireside are

so successful or so pronounced had! "A Florida gentleman has written it not been for the cooperation to several farm papers and magashown by people in all businesses zines suggesting that off the coast of any one can succeed in any work if Sargasso Sea filled with half-rotted Thru cooperation we have gotten man supply. The Bureau of Soils splendid results from rural teachers, expresses the opinion that this supnot only in the boys and girls agri- ply is overestimated both as to excultural clubs, but in better teaching tent and the amount of potash in it; of Agricutture in the rural cshools. but that the great seaweed beds in preachers, enlisting their sympathy yield plenty of potash. Professor and support, using their churches Udden of Texas seems to prove that for holding farmers club meetings, there exists a fair probability that etc. Seven farmers clubs have been we have in the panhandle of Texas organized in the county this year, potash mines a good deal like those and four of them hold their meetings of Germany. Anyhow, several wells in church buildings. The day is bored for oil have passed through past when churches can be used deep deposits of potash-bearing salts. only on Sunday. To get hold of and Over in the Great Basin, in Arizona, influence a community, the church Nevada, and Utah, the government must be the social center, the com- geologists have discovered potash mon meeting place for any worthy deposits not very easy to get at, and cause, as well as for worship. Many of questionable richness. But in churches are learning the impor- Spain potash mines have recently tance of these things before it is too been found which a French technical expert declares are not only rich The business men have responded enough to compare favorably with to every request thus far when such the best German deposits, but which

"Those German deposits are rather

"It's rather a hard old world in who contributed freely to the which to corner any natural prepremium list, secured places for the duct. We shall certainly not lack exhibits, etc. They all feel proud of for potash in future years, whether

ARE FARMER BOYS

In the current issue of Farm and Fair at Wheeling. Our women's de- Fireside is an interesting article on partment far surpassed this part of the medal winners of the Carnegie

quality of exhibits. In all our work "Since the Carnegie Hero Fund along the lines of cooperation, there was established," we read, "medals has been no friction created among have been awarded to eighty-nine the business men, and today they farmers for deeds of bravery. Sevwould support the work more loyally enty-eight railroad men-including conductors, brakemen, engineers, In this letter it has not been my switchmen, flagmen, yardmen, and desire to be tedious or tiresome, all branches of the trade-bave been Neither has it been my desire to decorated, while the count for minboast of anything I have done, for it ers-engaged in one of the most hazis my policy in all my work, in talk arduous of all employments-is but and in practice, to avoid the "Ego" sixty-five, and, for those who follow as much as possible. I have simply the sea-including fishermen, sailspoken of some of the results of my ors, deck hands, and so on-is but

MAKE YOUR OWN GASOLINE AND SAVE MONEY

A new process, whose patents are farmer to make gasoline for their cars and engines. In the current issue of Farm and Fireside a writer says:

"The reader will remember the announcement made some months was given by Governor Frank M. ago that a young chemist in the Byrne, who said in part: United States Bureau of Mines had perfected a method by which gasoline may be made in great quantities from the heavier mineral oilskerosene and even oils so heavy that they are now utilized for machine oils only. Old engineers and chemists spoke lightly of the matter, and gave the world the idea that there was probably nothing in the new process. The Government had such faith in it that it guaranteed the Aetna Explosives Company the sum of \$200,000 as a subsidy for putting the process to use on a commercial scale, with the privilege of canceling the subsidy as soon as the business was shown to be a commercial success. Its success was so immed-

iate that the contract was canceled. "The new process is most interesing to farmers because of the possibility of making practically all of the crude oil into gasoline for their motor cars and gas engines through a process the patents of which are public property; but the Aetna Company has used it principally in making benzol and toluol, which are used in the manufacture of the highest explosive. The Rittman process places the United States on a selfsustaining basis in case it ever needs to make munitions of war on a large

"The tractor which plows the field and the shell which rips it up are both supplied by the new invention. The sword and the plowshare are both beaten out on the same anvil

of science.' MOLASSESS FOR FUEL

A big Hawaiian sugar company is shipping fuel molasses to the Pacific Coast. This is a waste product and will compete with California fuel oil.-Farm and Fireside.

Anti-liquor Column

AND THE GIN MILLS

Against Workingmen's Interest, Sociologist Shows.

New York .- Charles Stelzle, the famous sociologist and writer on union labor affairs, himself a union machinist, writes for the National Daily a concise analysis of the issues that exist between the saloon and labor interests. Mr. Stelzle says:

The way to determine whether or not organized labor can afford to stand for the saloon is to find out what organized labor itself stands for and then see how the satoon comes up to its standards.
Organized labor believes in better jobs

The saloon and its influence takes away

Organized labor stands for greater efficiency. It frequently becomes responsi-ble for lectures on subjects dealing with greater efficiency for individual workers. Labor journals print courses of study in technical subjects dealing with the trades so that readers may become better work-men. The saloon makes workingmen less skill-

ful and drives them to lower grades of Organized labor agitates for higher

The saloon and its influences tend to lower wages. There never yet was a saloon that helped a workingman increase his pay because that workingman patronized the saloon

ized the saloon.
Organized labor is fighting to keep children out of the factory and in the schools.
The national child labor committee declares that no organization is doing more in this respect than is the trades union.
The saloon, because of its influence upon fathers and the natural supporters of children, sends children into the factory at an early age. It deprives them of the best things in life. They are forever robbed of the rightful heritage of the child.

the rightful heritage of the child.

Organized labor stands for the dignity and elevation of womankind. It demands

and elevation of womankind. It demands equal pay to men and women for equal work. It seeks to give woman her rightful place in society.

The saloon has a tendency to degrade womanhood and frequently sends women down to the gutter.

Organized labor is fighting for the pres-ervation of the home.

There is no agrees that is doing more

There is no agency that is doing more of destroy the home than the saloon. It is the chief contributing cause of poverty. It does more to bring about unemploymen than any other single factor. The saloor disintegrates the home, scatters its mem-bers and leaves it but a memory.

The interests of the saloon are always opposed to the interests of workingmen. Therefore organized labor must not stand for the saloon in any particular.

GOVERNOR FAVORS DRY STATE Frank M. Byrne of South Dakota Opens the Campaign.

Mitchell, S. D .- The drys of this state opened their campaign in this city for state wide prohibition in a two days' convention, attended by 2,000 visitors and delegates. The governor of the state, congressmen, senators, college second day.

The last legislature submitted to the people a constitutional amendment prohibiting the liquor traffic, to be voted upon at the general election in 1916. The keynote address of the convention

Others will say that the saloon brings prosperity to the community. How can an institution that confessedly reduces the efficiency of men, unfits them for their or-dinary duties, reduces their earning ca-pacity, and so their purchasing power, bring prosperity to the community? This argument is refuted most strongly by the communities who have most thoroughly tried living without the saloon. Go to the cities or towns of North Dakota an to their prosperity. You will get in an swer almost a unanimous negative, and the assurance that the sobriety and efficiency of the people following the abolition of the saloon brings the highest pros-

NOW DRY AFTER 75 YEARS. Defeat of Wet Policy at Hartford City,

Ind, Causes Rejoicement. Hartford City, Ind.-For the first time in seventy-five years Hartford recently voted dry.

The time for the passing of the sa loons was joyfully registered by the ringing of church bells, and even old mother nature could not restrain herself, but jumped about in a most un dignified electrical storm.

The vote in Hartford City was taken on May 4 and the drys won out by eighteen majority. Fifteen saloons were affected by the election.

LIQUOR ADS. BARRED.

College Papers by Unanimous Vote De cide to Ban Booze Publicity.

New York. - Liquor advertisement were barred from publications in al college papers in the United States by the unanimous vote of delegates of the Associated College Newspaper Publish ers at a meeting at Columbia univer

sity. The purpose of the meeting was to standardize the work of the thirty-nincollege newspapers represented, an several important regulations, includ ing a bylaw making compulsory th maintenance of advertising rates, wer adopted.

INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL

(By E. O. SELLERS, Acting Director of the Sunday School Course of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.) (Copyright, 1915, Western Newspaper Union.)

LESSON FOR JANUARY 2

THE ASCENDING LORD.

LESSON TEXT-Acts 1:1-14.
GOLDEN TEXT-When he ascended on high, he led captivity captive, and gave gifts unto men.—Eph. 4:8.

More and more we are convinced that the great trouble with Christians is that the life of Jesus for them closes with the gospels. We seem to fail to comprehend that he is living today as much and even more than he was nineteen hundred years ago. The Book of Acts is a continuation of the Gospels (v. 1), and is yet a closed book.

1. The Proof of the Resurrection, vv. 1-3. (1) Its reality. No better proved event is recorded in history than the resurrection (see I Cor. 15:4-8); it stands absolutely unchallenged. The all sufficient proof was that during "forty days" his disciples had talked with him concerning the kingdom. Note, it was only his disciples who beheld, his enemies never saw him after Calvary. (2) Its burden. Just before his ascension Jesus (v. 2) gave his disciples definite instructions, commandments (Matt. 28:19, 20, etc.) (a) to tarry in Jerusalem, (b) to be clothed with power, (c) to go forth and to proclaim or herald his gospel. During those intervening days of waiting for the endowment with power they alone knew the gospel and men were perishing, which gives point to the necessity of receiving the spirit before undertaking the work of witnessing.

II. The Promise of the Father, vv. 48. Read carefully Joel 2:28, Isa. 44:3, and compare with Luke 24:49, and also the words of the Baptizer, Luke 3:16. (1) To receive the Holy Spirit is an obligation upon all, they were "charged not to depart from Jerusalem" (v. 4) (See also Eph. 5:18). (b) The reception is to be preceded by repentance for sin, though the confession of sin and the acknowledgment of Christ as Savior is only possible through the spirit (I Cor. 12:3). (c) With the spirit comes power, authority (v. 7). This power is of God, it is spiritual, it is not "temporal" nor of the church. The kingdom is a spiritual idea (Luke 17:21) and the vice-regent of that kingdom is the Holy Spirit. The program of Jesus is "spirit-filled men as witnesses" and beginning at Jerusalem." This promise of Jesus (v. 8) suggested to the disciples the restoration of Israel to its place among the nations and in his reply he intimates that such is a possibility (see Isa. 1:25-27, Ezek. 36:23-28. Hosea, 3:4, 5, Joel 3:16-21, Amos 9:11-15), but in a most emphatic manner he tells them that of that hour God has reserved to himself the knowledge (Matt. 24:36, Mark 3:22). When they were to receive the kingdom he does not tell, but when they president and business men participat- should receive power he tells them ed in the affair. A great parade with plainly, viz: when the spirit should automobilist, launch owner and and four bands was a feature of the for mere happiness or gratification, but comes upon us for usefulness (see 4:8-12, 31, 33, 5:32, 9:17, 29) and that beginning at home, in Jerusalem, then to the ends of the earth. A spirit-filled Christian or church is a good home missionary and foreign evangelist as well. Finishing his message, he lifted his hands and in benediction be ascended on high, and this act has ever since been continued. His ascension is a blessed historical fact, fully attested and deeply significant. He ascended to lead captivity captive, to appear in God's presence for us in our behalf and to prepare a place for us that where he is we may be also (Heb. 9:24, John 44:2). His presence now on high guarantees our presence there hereafter (John 12:26, 14:3, Rev. 3:21).

> III. The Present Place of Jesus, vv. 9-11. While he talked with his disciples he ascended even as Enoch walked "and was not" (Gen. 5:24, Heb. 9:28, R. V.). The query must naturally have arisen in their minds, "When shall we have another interview with him?" As that question arose behold two were near to answer (v. 10) and their answer was a practical one: "Why stand looking into heaven?" There are times to gaze and times to go. Now is the time to be fulfilling his command (vv. 4, 12) and not to be lost in wonder and speculation. But to cheer their hearts these men in white gave them, and us, a wonderful promise, viz., Jesus is coming back, visibly, personally (the words of the original text are very plain and positive) and, as he was received in the clouds, he will come in a cloud.

This promise is and has always been the great hope of the church (Titus

IV. The Place of Prayer, vv. 12-14. The disciples were bidden to tarry, to tarry at a specified place, Jerusalem, and to tarry at a specified place for a particular purpose, viz., "power." They obeyed. The empowering blessing can only be received through obedience (Acts 5:32). The time of waiting was not idly nor listlessly passed, for it was spent in prayer.

Jesus is yet, and shall ever more, be doing and teaching for and through those who love him, who look for his glorious appearing.

Next Sunday's lesson is the record of the answer to their prayer.

THE CIGARETTE

Orison Swett Marden

(Published by Berea College from "Success" by Permision)



these pages. I advise every cigarette victim to have his photograph taken every year and put side by side in a frame in his room, where he can see the gradual, fatal deterioration in himself from year to year. If this does not startle him and bring him to his senses, no preaching will ever do it, for the pictures will be a sermon more eloquent than ever came from any pulpit.

I leave it to others to discuss the moral side of cigarette smoking. I denounce it simply because of its blighting, blasting effect upon one's success in life; because it draws off the energy, saps the vitality and force which ought to be made to tell in one's career; because it blunts the sensibilities and deadens the thinking faculties; because it kills the ambition and the finer instincts, and the more delicate aspirations and perceptions; because it destroys the ability to concentrate the mind, which is the secret of all achievement.

The whole tendency of the cigarette nicotine poison in the youth is to arrest development. It is fatal to all normal functions. It blights and blasts both health and morals. It not only ruins the faculties, but it unbalances the mind, as well. Many of the most pitiable cases of insanity in our asylums are cigarette fiends. It creates abnormal appetites, strange, undefined longings, discontent, uneasiness, nervousness, irritability, and, in many, an almost irresistible inclination to crime. In fact, the moral depravity which follows the cigarette habit is something frightful. Lying, cheating, impurity, loss of moral courage and manhood, a complete dropping of life's standards all along the lines are its general results.

Magistrate Crane, of New York City, says: "Ninety-nine out of a hundred boys between the ages of ten and seventeen years who come before me charged with crime have their fingers disfigured by yellow cigarette stains. . . . I am not a crank on this subject, I do not care to pose as a reformer, but it is my opinion that cigarettes will do more than liquor to ruin boys. When you have arraigned before you boys hopelessly deaf through the excessive use of cigarettes, boys who have stolen their sisters' earnings, boys who absolutely refuse to work, who do nothing but gamble and steal, you can not help seeing that there is some direct cause, and a great deal of this boyhood crime is, in my mind, easy to trace to the deadly cigarette. There is something in the poison of the cigarette that seems to get into the system of a boy and to destroy all moral fiber.

Young men of great natural ability, everywhere, some of them in high positions, are constantly losing their grip, deteriorating, dropping back, losing their ambition, their push, their stamina, and their energy, because of its deadly hold upon them. If there is anything a young man should guard as divinely sacred, it is his ability to think clearly, forcefully, logically.

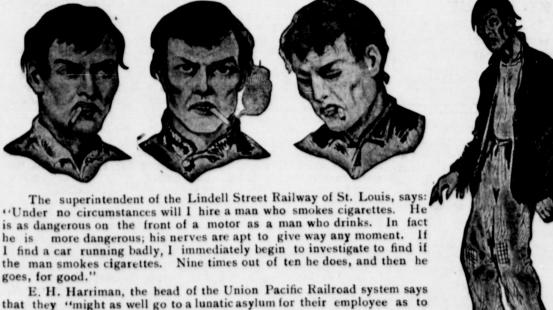
Dr. J. J. Kellogg says: "A few months ago I had all the nicotine removed from a cigarette, making a solution out of it. I injected half the quanity into a frog, with the effect that the frog died almost instantly. The rest was administered to another frog with like effect. Both frogs were full grown, and of average size. The conclusion is evident that a single cigarette contains poison enough to kill two frogs. A boy who smokes twenty cigarettes a day has in-haled enough poison to kill forty frogs. Why does the poison not kill the boy? It does kill him. If not immediately, he will die sooner or later of weak heart, Bright's disease, or some other malady which scientific physicians everywhere now reconize as a natural result of chronic nicotine poisoning."

A chemist, not long since, took the tobacco used in an average cigarette and soaked it in several teaspoonfuls of water and then injected a portion of it under the skin of a cat. The cat almost immediately went into convulsions, and died in fifteen minutes. Dogs have been killed with a single drop of nicotine.

A young man died in a Minnesota state institution not long ago, who, five years before, had been one of the most promising young physicians of the West. "Still under thirty years at the time of his commitment to the institution," says the newspaper account of his story, "he had already made three discoveries in nervous diseases that had made him looked up to in his profession. But he smoked cigarettes, -smoked incessantly. For a long time the effects of the habit were not apparent on him. In fact, it was not until a patient die on the operating table under his hands, and the young doctor went to pieces, that it became known that he was a victim of the paper pipes. But then he had gone too far. He was a wreck in mind as well as in body, and he ended his days in a maniac's cell."

An investigation of all the students who entered Yale University during nine years shows that the cigarette smokers were the inferiors, both in weight and lung capacity, of the non-

smokers, although they averaged fifteen months older. Cigarette smoking is no longer simply a moral question. The great business world has taken it up as a deadly enemy of advancement, of achievement. Leading business firms all over the country have put the cigarette on the prohibited list. In Detroit alone, sixty-nine merchants have agreed not to employ the cigarette user. In Chicago, Montgomery Ward and Company, Hibbard, Spencer and Bartlett, and some of the other large concerns have prohibited cigarette smoking among all employees under eighteen years of age. Marshall Field and Company, and the Morgan and Wright Tire Company have this rule: "No cigarettes can be smoked by our employees." One of the questions on the application blanks at Wanamaker's reads: "Do you use tobacco or cigarettes?"



the man smokes cigarettes. Nine times out of ten he does, and then he

that they "might as well go to a lunatic asylum for their employee as to hire cigarette smokers."

The New York, New Haven, and Hartford, the Chicago, Rock Island, and Pacific, the Lehigh Valley, the Burlington, and many others of the leading railroad companies of this country have issued orders positively forbidding the use of cigarettes by employees while on duty.

Herein lies one of the greatest dangers of the cigarette. It creates a longing which it cannot satisfy. Victims who have smoked from one hundred to one hundred and fifty cigarettes a day say that, while the smoking gives some temporary satisfaction, it creates a perpetual dissatisfaction, in that it never appeases the additional hunger it creates, hence the longing for other stimulants that will do what the cigarette promised but cannot fulfill.

A physician in charge of a large sanitarium in the West says that three-fifths of all the men who came to the institution within a year, to be cured of the opium, morphine or cocaine habit, have been cigarette smokers, and that sixty per cent. of these pleaded, as their only ex-

cuse, the need of a stronger stimulant than the cigarette. Excessive cigarette smoking increases the heart's action very materially, in some instances twenty-five or thirty beats a minute. Think of the enormous amount of extra work forced upon this delicate organ every twenty-four hours! The pulsations are not only greatly increased, but, also, very materially weakened, so that the blood is not forced to every part of the system, and hence the tissues are not nourished as they would be by means of fewer but stronger, more vigorous pulsations.



EZOLVE furst, He never fight less ime fought.
Rezolve two, He never agin sas Teacher less she Gits on My nerves dretfully. Ile try being Pa-

shent in School. Rezolve three, Ile never eat anuther bite after ime full. Enuff is enuff fer

Rezolve foar, He try to live so as to be elected Some Day as kaptin of Our football team. Its a Honerable Job, and I want to be honerable most al-

Any Ole persin.

ways.

Rezolve five, He never, never tell stories. The old Bad Man has got it in fer fellers what Fib to their Maws and Paws.

Rezolve six, He not make ugly faces ner laugh at gurls Any More. They kant help being Gurls. Natcher made em what they are, and Boys should feel sorry for em.

I gess this Is enuff fer This year. So He ring off and shut up my Re-solve book till next year.

A NEW YEAR'S APPEAL.

Prisoners For Debt Used Day to Tell

of Their Unfortunate Condition. The newspapers of a century ago afford ample evidence of the cruelty and futility of one of the laws of the day -namely, the punishment of debt by imprisonment, says Alice Morse Earle. It was an utterly hopeless task for any imprisoned for debt ever to expect to be released save by pardoning, and the sufferings of such prisoners was extreme, as they had no charity funds to draw upon to mitigate the woes and misery, the filth and horror of their surroundings. These unhappy men often chose the opening of the new year-a time of gladsome hope to the world in general-to appeal for aid in their utter forlornness, and in the newspapers at the close of the year appeals for help printed through the pity of the publisher of the news sheet, and in early January sometimes humble thanks for gifts from generous citizens. Here is an advertisement from the New York Gazette, January, 1751:

the New York Gazette, January, 1751:
Thrice happy, whose tender Care
Relieves the poor Distrest.
When Troubles compass them around
The Lord shall give them Rest.
We, the poor Prisoners confined in the
Gaol of the City of New York, do take
this publick Opportunity of returning our
most humble and hearty Thanks to our
generous but unknown Benefactors for
relieving us this severe Season when we
were almost perich'd with Cold and Hunger, by sending two Quarters of Beef one ger, by sending two Quarters of Beef, one Cord of Wood, Twelve Shillings in Money and three dozen of Loaves of Bread, which was fairly and justly distributed between us. And that God Almighty may give them Health and Happiness in the present Life and Eternal Happiness in the next are the sincere wishes and Desires of THE POOR UNFORTUNATE PRISON-

Strange New Year Celebration. What probably is the strangest New Year's rite is held in the Cevennes mountains, in southern France. At the last evening mass of the old year the herds and flocks of the peasantry are gathered before the portico of the little stone church high up on the mountain side and are blessed by the priest and sprinkled with holy water by the acolyte, who follows him in order that this the sole wealth of the countryside may increase and prosper during the year to come. The sight at the holy hour is wonderful. As the church bell tolls above them the frightened animals bleat and bellow and try madly to escape. First the oxen are blessed, then the cows, next the sheep and lambs and finally the goats and pigs.-Chicago Tribune.

New Year's Day In March. New Year's day used to fall in March, not in January, and there was a good deal of sense in this, for, even as the world's first year was supposed to have begun in the sprouting of leaf and grass, so each New Year's day was set for the season when Nature began to wake after her winter sleep.

Dec. 31.

Best day of all the year, since I
May see thee pass and know
That if thou dost not leave me high
Thou hast not found me low,
And since, as I behold thee die, Thou leavest me the right to say that I tomorrow still may vie With them that keep the upward way.

Best day of all the year to me, Since I may stand and gaze Across the grayish past and see So many crooked ways
That might have led to misery
Or, haply, ended at disgrace;
Best day since thou dost leave me free
To look the future in the face.

Best day of all days of the year
That was so kind, so good,
Since thou dost leave me still the dear
Old faith in brotherhood;
Best day since I, still striving here,
May view the past with small regret
And, undisturbed by doubts or fear,
Beek paths that are untrod as yet.
—Chicago Record-Herald.

Course in Brick-laying

The College will offer a special course in brick-laying the coming winter, in charge of Mr. Vose, who has trained so many successful masons. It will be remembered that some of his pupils earned as much as six dollars a day by work on the State Capitol at Frankfort.

Because of the great expense connected with this Course, and the high wages which brick-layers earn, there has usually been a fee of \$50.00 for the course. For the coming winter, because of the number of applicants and other reasons, this fee will be reduced to \$24.00 in addition to the regular incidental fee. Inquire about this of Dean Clark or Dean Marsh.

New Course in Blacksmithing

The College is fitting up the old power plant building for instruction and practical work in iron and blacksmithing under charge of Fitzhugh Draughon. who has taken several courses in these important branches and is himself a practical workman and teacher.

The work will be carried on in about the same way in which the course in Carpentry has been conducted. There will be a two years' course in blacksmithing and iron-working the completion of which will be rawarded by diploma. There will also be a short course for the Winter Term only.

Inquire of Dean Clark.

Questions Answered

BEREA, FRIEND OF WORKING STUDENTS. Berea College with its affiliated schools, is not a money-making institution. It requires certain fees, but it expends many thousands of dollars each year for the benefit of its students, giving highest advantages at lowest cost, and arranging as far as possible for students to earn and save in every way.

OUR SCHOOL IS LIKE A FAMILY, with careful regulations to protect the character and reputation of the young people. Our students come from the best families and are earnest to do well and improve. For any who may be sick the College provides doctor and nurse without extra charge.

All except those with parents in Berea live in College buildings, and many assist in work of boarding hall, farm and shops, receiving valuable training and getting pay according to the value of their labor. Except in winter it is expected that all will have a chance to earn a part of their expenses. Write to the Secretary before coming to secure employ-

PERSONAL EXPENSES for clothing, laundry, postage, books, etc., vary with different people. Berea favors plain clothing. Our climate is the best, but as students must attend classes regardless of the weather. warm wraps and underclothing, umbrellas and overshoes are necessary. THE CO-OPERATIVE STORE furnishes books, toilet articles, work uniforms, umbrellas and other necessary articles at cost.

LIVING EXPENSES are really below cost. The College asks as rent for the fine buildings in which students live, charging only enough room rent to pay for cleaning, repairs, fuel, lights, and washing of hedding and towels. For table board, without coffee or extras, \$1.35 week, in the fall, and \$1.50 in winter; for furnished room, with fuel, lights, washing of bedding, 40 to 60 cents for each person.

SCHOOL FEES are two. First a "DOLLAR DEPOSIT," as guarantee for return of room key, library books, etc. This is paid but once, and is returned when the student departs.

Second an "INCIDENTAL FEE" to help on expenses for eare of school buildings, hospital, library, etc. (Students pay nothing for tuition or service of teachers-all our instruction is a free gift). The Incidental Fee for Foundation and Vocational students is \$5.00 a term; in Academy and Normal \$6.00 and \$7.00 in Collegiate course.

PAYMENT MUST BE IN ADVANCE, incidental fee and room rent by the term, board by the half term. Installments are as follows:

WINTER TERM	•	
VOCATIONAL AND	ACADEMY	
FOUNDATION SCHOOLS	AND NORMAL	COLLEGE
ncidental Fee \$ 5.00	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.00
oom 6.00	7.20	7.20
Soard, 6 weeks 9.00	9.00	9.00
Amount due Jan. 5, 1916 \$20.00	\$22.20	\$23.20
Board 6 wks., due Feb. 16, 1916 9.00	9.00	9.00
Total for term*\$29.00	*831.20	*832.20

Applicants must bring or send a testimonial showing that they are above 15 years old, in good health, and of good character. This may be signed by some former Berea student or some reliable teacher or neighbor. The use of tobacco is strictly forbidden,

Winter Term opens January 5th. Hurry! Rooms nearly all taken. Don't come unless room is engaged by a dollar sent to your friend, the Secretary.

MARSHALL E. VAUGHN, Berea, Ky

Berea School of Commerce G. F. N. Lumber and Coal Com-Best Opening for Business Course studied in Berea only one term. Studies

Possibly you are interested in a road work. Business Course. If so you want C. V. B. Lumber Companies and the best, and at least expense.

are three times as great.

The cost is lower; for example: Incidental fee \$5 a term, which, if figured by the

Tuition, never more than..... 1.00 We shall have room next term in

lege in this region you would have to pay \$3.50 to \$4.00 a week for room

will charge you. At Berea, laundry, books, and supplies are furnished to the students at cost, and most of the entertainments are free.

Berea than at most business colleges, shoulder and sing. and the Library, the student organizations, and the opportunities for so-And our graduates and students have a chance to learn. "make good":

Recommends Berea highly.

number of years in a leading bank. Music Hall are well equipped with C. D. B. Railroad, Express, and instruments. Government work; present salary Every girl and half of our young school he knows of.

panies; present salary \$1100 a year;

J. B. Railroad Contractors, Lumber and Coal Companies, and rail-

Coal Companies; present salary The Shorthand and Bookkeeping \$1500 a year; studied in Becourses given by the School of rea less than a term; another student Commerce of the Vocational Schools is working in the same office and we are better than those in many bus- recently had a request for another iness colleges in which the expenses like them; we had nobody to send at the time. This employer, one of the leading business men of the south-Cost eastern United States, wants Berea per students in his offices because they week, would never amount week are not tobacco-users, boozers. nor

Good Board, never more than ... 1.50 our Business Course for a few young Room Rent, not more than..... 50 men and women of good character who mean business and intend to Total Cost per week\$3.50 amount to something. If you are At any other good Business Col- interested and wish to know more and board alone, not to mention the rea College, Berea, Ky., or to Mar-\$75.00 or \$100.00 tuition which they shall E. Vaughn, Secretary Berea College, Berea, Ky.

A CHANCE FOR MUSIC LOVERS

Every girl desires to sit at the organ and call out its beautiful Moral surroundings are better at tones, while friends lean over her

A very special arrangement is made for this Fall Term, putting cial life make Berea a pleasant place the price for instruction in the in which to take a Business Course. organ so low that everybody can

The new teacher, Miss Carman B. H. L. Employed by a promi-nent Law Firm at a good salary. of Music in New York City, will give this instruction herself, and B. M, H. Has been employed for a the beautiful practice rooms in

\$1800 a year; says Berea is the best men ought to take the cabinet organ this Fall. Ask Professor Rigby!

East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

ESTILL COUNTY

Irvine

MADISON COUNTY

Walnut Meadow

week .- Mrs. Zep Anderson and son,

Whites Station

and Vergil Kayse were visitors at

Mote Sunday.-William Smith and

Big Hill

Big Hill, Dec. 27 .- T. J. McKeehan

ROCKCASTLE COUNTY

Gauley

Whites Station, Dec. 27.-The Sil-

Irvine, Dec. 27 .- H. T. Brown, rail-

J. W. Wilson, Welchberg, Ky. Dealer in Complete Line of Coffins and Caskets Small size \$4 to \$10

Large size \$13 to \$20

JACKSON COUNTY

ited home folks Saturday and Sun- of the readers of The Citizen a merday.-Miss Margaret McCollum at- ry Christmas and a happy New Year. tended church at Pine Grove Sunday .- Amos McCollum visited friends at Hurley from Saturday till Monday.—George Gatliff made a business
trip to Wildie Tuesday.—Fant Mallicate, who has been in Illinois for W. A. Ogg underwent an operation the past six months returned home of the throat and head at the Robin-son Hospital Tuesday.—Charlie Andhan spent Saturday night with their erson butchered a 16-month-old pig, and Mrs. Perry of Mrs. Jane Alcorn of Sand Gap and Sand Gap and

Carico, Dec. 27.-Married, the 24th Billy, went to Richmond Wednesday inst., Robert Howard of Laurel evening visiting and shopping.-County to Miss Eva Couch of this Miss Nancy Catherine Slusher of place. Wish them much happiness. Mexico has been visiting her sister, -Willie Roberts and family of Pine Mrs. Dan Green -Mr. and Miss Green Grove have been visiting home folks of Lexington are also spending for the last week .- Mr. and Mrs. S. Christmas with their grandfather, R. Roberts entertained twenty guests Stephen Green.-Mrs. Serena Ogg Christmas day. All had a nice went one day last week to see her time.—Aunt Cosby Cole is quite sick. brother. W. L. Todd, who is very -Born to Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Parrot, sick.-Married on December 23, Lotwin boys. Only one of the babies gan Gabbard and Miss Eva Moore. lived .- Miss Ellen Roberts is plan- Good wishes for their future happining to enter school at McKee the ness is the wish of their friends. fifth of January.

Clover Bottom

Clover Bottom, Dec. 27.-W. J. ver Creek Sunday school celebrated Hays, John Smith of Grassy Springs Christmas on the 24th.—Louis Potts and the Rev. W. I. Powell are sum- and wife of Harrodsburg are spendmoned as grand jurors for the Jan- ing the holidays with R. L. Potts .uary term of the circuit court .- C. J. Tobacco stripping is in full blast. Abney, John D. Barrett, Green There has been some sold around at Abrams, S. A. Engle, Willie Abrams, 10c. Frank Ritter received the highare summoned on the petit jury next est price 141/2 cents.—Mrs. J. W. Balweek .- Dugan Cruse was a pleasant lard and daughters, Mary and Mrs. caller upon Miss Lizzie Johnson a Mason Dunn, were in Cincinnati last few days ago .- Mrs. Laura Gay vis- week shopping .- Miss Anne Cochran ited Mrs. John Gay at Berea over returned Thursday from an extended Christmas .- Miss Minta Cunnnagin visit to Shirley, Ill. Lee Maupin acheld an entertainment at her school companied her home.-Charley Coch-Christmas George Abrams, who has ran of Missouri arrived Wednesday been working near Richmond this to spend the helidays with his parpast fall and this winter was at ents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Cochran.-J. R. home over Christmas.-M. H. Smith, Maupin, our local merchant, was J. P. and H. N. Dean, county attorney, taken to the Gibson infirmary Thursare called to McKee the 20th of this day to undergo an operation for apmonth to attend a special session of pendicitis.—Lawrence Brown is sick John W. Smith is at this writing.—The Misses visiting home folks over Christmas. Anne Brown were shopping in Berea He has been attending school at Be- Saturday.-William Horace Burton rea the past year.

Gray Hawk

Gray Hawk, Dec. 27 .- The Rev. family have moved to Estill County. Mike Riley preached at Oak Grove Mr. Smith is employed by the L. & N. the 26th.—The Rev. Harvey Johnson railroad Co. as bridge inspector on failed to come to his appointment the W. & I. railroad - J. R. Maupin Saturday night.—Christmas passed has bought the William Ritter place off at Gray Hawk quietly. No drink- consisting of a dwelling and one ing at all with a good snow-W. H. acre. Price paid \$200.—Burglars Hunter and Dan Sandlen paid J. B. gained entrance to the depot at this Bingham a visit on Christmas day. | place Friday night, but as they found Dr. R. E. Bartlett from Carmen, Okla., mothing they wanted they did not has taken charge of the hospital and molest anything except a cheese is living in the cottage on the hospi- which was in the freight room, by tal property. We are glad to wel- cutting a few slices. It is thought come Dr. and Mrs. Bartlett to our they were after whiskey. neighborhood and wish them success! in their work here at Grayhawk.— Big Hill. Dec. 27.—T. J. McKeehan Election of officers was held in the accidentally got shot through the Sunday school Sunday and the fol- hand last Friday.-Mr. and Mrs. J. G. lowing officers elected.-Superinten- Harrison spent Sunday with Mr. and dent, Ruby J. Cowser, Assistant sup- Mrs. Phillip Hayes.-Delbert Neeley erintendent, Miss Marit Mintenburg; and Miss Ada Carner were married

Foxtown

-There was a candy party at N. J. school. Coyle's Friday night .- Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Isaacs are the proud parents returned home.

GORDON, THE RICHMOND TURK-EY MAN, IS RECEIVING TURK-EYS. TELEPHONE 93. TURKEY farm in Larue County.—Mrs. F. M. spend Christmas with their parents. EYS. TELEPHONE 93. TURKEY PENS, ESTILL AVE. HE PAYS Ponder has a serious attack of la- -Mr. and Mrs. John Guinn moved HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

lock was with home folks during Christmas T. F. Bullock was in Corbin last week on business.

CLAY COUNTY

Burning Springs road contractor, left for his home in tained the Messrs. Joe Allen and James and Pete Hounshell have ty-Alabama last week,—Mr. and Mrs. A. Woodson DeZarn, who were on their phoid fever.—Mr. and Mrs. George D. Powell entertained at dinner Sat- way to Manchester to spend the hol- Todd and Mr. and Mrs. James Ralurday several of their friends.—The idays.—Thomas McQueen, the trustee ston were Berea visitor last Tuesday. school at Dry Ridge had a Christ- of Shepherdtown school, make a -Jim Champ had two horses to die mas tree Christmas eve.—Vernon business trip to Manchester Thurs- last week of eating paris green.— Wiseman of Indiana is spending the day. — Lindsay Murray returned Mr. and Mrs. Bennet Roope of Frank-Doublelick, Dec. 23.—The weather holidays with home folks.—John that been cold for the past two weeks. Wiseman left today for Akron, O.— with his wife and baby, who have Mrs. J. D. Wynn.—Wright Kelly -Wiley Hurley made a business trip Herbert Masters of Chicago visited been staying with Mrs. Murray's spent Christmas with his daughter. to McKee Monday.—Amos McCollum, relatives here last week.—We had mother, Mrs. Serada McDaniel.— Mrs. W. W. West.—There was a who has been in the United States last week one of the highest tides Green Allen has resumed his work at Christmas tree at Mt. Tabor Friday navy for the past four years came known in years. No freight could Annville.—A. C. Webb, a prominent night also at Hiattsville.—William home Sunday on a thirty days fur- pass over the W. and S. railroad for lawyer of Manchester, spent a few Todd had a serious fall when a chair lough. He has reenlisted for four a few days on account of several days with his cousins, the Wilsons turned over with him. He is in a more years.—Miss Effic Martin vis. slides.—We wish each and every one at Malcom.—Mr. and Mrs. James very critical condition.—Lee Ledford latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thay- cated in Virginia now.-Mr. and Mrs. mer Hopper last Sunday.

> GARRARD COUNTY Wallaceton

Walnut Meadow, Dec. 22.-Born to a nice heifer to die one day last

at Pleasant Run the 3rd of January. week.—Christmas passed off very All are cordially invited .- R. D. Bul- quietly so far here

Paint Lick, Dec. 27 .- Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Wynn and little daughter, Mary Bane, are visiting Mrs. Wynn's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howard in Harlan County-Mrs. W. W. West, who has Burning Springs, Dec. 25 .- The been quite ill, is some better at this Christmas festivities of the Shep- writing.-Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Haley herdtown school of yesterday were and son William of Berea spent the enjoyed by a large crowd of people. Christmas holidays with her moth--Mrs. Nancy Wilson recently enter- er, Mrs. J. T. Thompson.-Messrs. Wilson of Welchburg visited the is at home for a vacation. He is lo-Reed Lear and children of Middlesboro spent Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lear.-Eli Cornelison has purchastd a "Ford" Wallaceton, Dec. 26.—Mr. and Mrs. of W. C. Haley at Berea.—Tom Todd tors Monday.—Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Lewis Kincaid are vsiitingMan area

Robert Peters were Richmond visi- is planning to put a grist mill in the

THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF

O Little Town of Bethlehem!

(New Version)

O little town of Bethlehem! How ill we see thee lie; Bove the red moil and sleepless toil The shamed stars pass by; For from thy dark streets spreadeth An everlasting blight, And heart-shed tears of dreadful years Flow forth from thee tonight.

For death is born within thy walls, And, gathered all above, While "Christians" sleep, the angels keep Their watch of anguished love. O morning stars, together, Bewail the ghastly birth That insult flings on him who sings Of peace to men on earth!

How shamefully, how blamefully The bloody gift is given; The furnace glows to slay no foes Who have against us striven; We forge the horrid weapons 'Gainst men who've done no wrong To us; they bleed just for our greed-The free, the brave, the strong!

O holy Child of Bethlehem!

Descend again to earth: Redeem the name, blot out the shame Of Bethlehem's unworth; Help us resolve, a nation, Throughout this peaceful land, War must its cursed and bitter worst Without our aiding hand! -William Bayard Hale, in the Christian Herald.

You don't know what good flour is until you have tried

Potts' Gold Dust Flour

The beautiful crust and rich aroma tell the story of a perfect loaf

Once tried

Always used

Secretary, Eliza Hunter; and Treas-urer, Walker Huff.

Christmas Day.—The Misses Myrtle reaved ones.—Will and Thad Lakes Springs and two of the Barrett boys have returned from Illinois where from Blue Lick were married Christ- they have been for the past three ford to miss Farmers' week in Lex-Foxtown, Dec. 25.—Mrs. Fannie Smith, who is teaching at Sand Spring is visiting her brother, J. J. Davis at McKee.—James Tincher, teacher at Foxtown, had an entertainment and a Christmas tree Friday and the children all left smiling because Santa gave them such nice presents.—James Nunn has bought D. B. Moore's farm paying him \$550 for it. Mr. Moore will give possession January 1.—J. S. VanWinkle of Clover Bottom was in this town last week doing dental work for John H. Webb.

—There was a candy party at N. J.

from Blue Lick were married Christmas married Christmas with his uncle and aunt. Hunter, Mr. and Mrs. James Green have sold their farms here and are going to move to Ohio the first of February.—G. W. Crawford and family; Mr. and Mrs. John Brewer, near Richmond.—Miss Feby Searis gave an Richmond.—Miss Feby Searis gave an Gristmas tree Friday and the children all left smiling because Santa gave them such nice presents.—James Nunn has bought D. B. Moore's farm paying him \$550 for it. Mr. Moore will give possession for January 1.—J. S. VanWinkle of Cloverty and Mrs. John Ely have returned from a four weeks visit in Harlan school.

There was a candy party at N. J.

from Blue Lick were married Christmas mark during. Mrs. James Green have sold their farms here and are Richmond.—Miss Feby Searis gave an Richmond.—Miss Feby Sea County. They report a pleasant you can do for her. This is going Our school is having a week's vaca- ers, and if you take your wife along of another little boy named James Gauley, Dec. 28.—There was a re- tion through the holidays.—Frank she'll make a better home for you Boyd Mrs. Mary McKinney is on vival meeting held at the Union Baker of Delaware, O., is visiting his all the rest of your life. the sick list.—Rachel McKinney, who Church by F. M. Jones with twenty- grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. James If you desire more information has been staying at Turkey Foot has four additions. May the good work Baker through the holidays.—Curtis concerning the Farmers' Week call go on W. E. Bullock has moved to Mullens of Hamilton, O., visited his on your county agent or write T. R. Crooked Creek.—George Howard has father, Mack Mullen last week.—The Bryant at Lexington. fever,-Grandma Drew is quite sick. Misses Anna and Eva Wallace and -Mr. and Mrs. W. C. McDaniel have Pearl Peters came home from Berea

FARMERS' WEEK January 4, 5, 6, 7, 1916

My Farmer Friends: You can't af-

GORDON, THE RICHMOND TURKmoved back from Illinois to their where they are attending school to EY MAN, IS RECEIVING TURK-Ponder has a serious attack of la-Mr. and Mrs. John Guinn moved pens, ESTILL AVE. HE PAYS grippe.—A revival meeting will start, into their beautiful new home this HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

I Am Beginning the New Year Right.

I bought back the BEREA SCHOOL of ROOF-ING, root and branch, from Parks & Blazer.

If you have any trouble with your roofing, guttering, heating system or plumbing, call on us. ing you a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

BEREA SCHOOL OF ROOFING Phone No. 7 or 181-2 Henry Lengfellner, Manager

are furnished by Jim Maret, president of Boone Way Association, Mt. Vernon, who picked them up while searching old records to learn of the life and activities of the great frontiersman and Indian fighter. Daniel Boone, in whose honor the

great highway has been named: "Christopher Carson, generally known as "Kit" Carson, the most famous mountaineer, trapper and guide in the last two-thirds of a century, was a native of Madison And the rapturous kisses my low county, Kenucky, born on Tate's Creek, December 24, 1809, and died at Fort Lynn, Col., May 28, 1868, aged 58. Col. William Rodes of Richmond horse back behind his mother, as his

who was still living at that place in 1873) remembers seeing Kit on father, Lindsay Carson, and family started on their tour of emigration to the then far West, now Howard County, Mo.

At 12 young Carson joined a hunting expedition, which gave him a taste for wild life on the plains he never could change; he was eight years a trapper, eight years more a hunter for Bent's fort, then guide in the celebrated explorations of Lieut. John C. Fremont, Lieutenant in rifle corps, United States army 1847; United States Indian agent in New Mexico 1853; in the Federal army during the civil war; rose to colonel, then brevet brigadier general, and in 1865 resumed his Indian agency. He was one of the pioneers of the wool trade in California, in 1853 drove across the plains 6,500 sheep, an enterprise of great hazard and immense results. He was remarkable as a judge of Indian character and for his influence with his modesty.-Mt. Vernon Signal.

his modesty.-Mt. Vernon Signal. WHY WET LAND IS COLD

and control over the Indians; and to

quired to evaporate water from the ed by having this route. surface of a soil as would be needed to raise the temperature of the same to the boiling point," says the cur- Times: drained soils are cold.

sun's warmth."

Charged With Burglary.

tinger, a deaf mute, was arrested here gust 5th, 1919." charged with having robbed the safe of the Central Kentucky Carriage ompany. He is said to have been found attempting to spend a \$5 gold piece. He wore a diamond stockpin, it is said, which was identified as having been taken from the safe.

Scarlet Fever Closes Schools. Carlisle, Ky. (Special): The schools at Moorefield, this county, have again been closed on account of an epidemic of diphtheria and scarlet fever.

Evangelist Accepts Call. Stanford, Ky., Special): The Rev. J.

vania Presbytery for the last three Citizen. years, has resigned to accept a call to the Salvisa and McAfee churches in Mercer county. Dr. Trostle and his SMALL DESIRABLE FARMS FOR family will leave Stanford for their new home January 1.

Dies In El Paso.

Sample received a message announce ing gone west for his health. His J. W. Herndon, Agents, Berea, Ky. body will be brought to Brooksburg, Ind., near here, for burial.

Nine Killed In Collision. Cowan, "enn. (Special) Eight negro near here in a collision between a ing and a 'ast Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis passenger train. Another trainman was probably seriously in. Ad-26.

Fire Near Catlettsburg.

Ashland, Ky., (Special): The resiand Otis Chambers had to flee for Whites Station, Ky.

The following historical scraps New Year Chimes

By MINNA IRVING Stop thief!

The old year goes O'er the drifted snows And the gray old year hath bro me grief.

He hath stolen the bud and the dan ing leaf. And the dear little robin that sing

my window sill in the spring,

gave. He hath hidden him, too, in a narro grave, down from the light of the

broad, blue sky, And so through the rush of my team I cry:

"Stop thief!" As the old year goes O'er the drifted snow For the gray old year hath brought me grief.

All hail! The new year comes With the best of drums And clangor of bells in the winds

He bringeth the song of the night gale.
And, what if his robe is fringed with

The April buds on his bosom blow. He sendeth a new love unto me From an ancient country across th

And far to the south we will Through the purple dusk of a fumed May. All hatl!

The new year o With the best of drums And music of bells in the wintry vale

IN OUR OWN STATE

(Continued From First Page) the day of his death, was noted for to Henry Jordis, thence by Old Union to the end of the pike, and by pike to London. The route is 23 3-10 miles and will be the first and only "C. G. Hopkins, soil expert, says rural route in the county. Many that five times as much heat is re- people will be greatly accommodat-

Morrow Will Run for Congress. The following extract appeared in amount of water from the freezing a recent edition of the Louisville

rent issue of Farm and Fireside. "The first authentic information "This explains why wet and poorly that Edwin P. Morrow, late Republican candidate for Governor, will be "Tile drainage removes the excess a candidate for the Republican nomof water. Then the heat of the sun ination for Congress in the Eleventh is able to make some headway in district next year, comes from the warming the soil. But if the soil is Barbourville Advocate, a Republican continually saturated with water paper, which is authority for the the constant evaporation keeps the statement that Mr. Morrow in a lettemperature down in spite of the ter to a friend in Barbourville, said: "You may say to any and all of my friends that I am a candidate for Congress, subject to the will of the Danville, Ky. (Special): James Pot- Republican primary, to be held Au-

> Of the Same Breed. It's better than an even bet that the man who rushes by your open bedroom window every morning at 5:30 with his auto muffler cut out would block the aisle with his feet if he were in a street car.

A \$25 Ladies Gold Watch for of scarlet fever in that section of \$11.50; a \$15 Ladies Gold Watch for Nicholas county. The schools will re- \$4.60; \$1.25 base balls for .85; \$1.00 main closed until Jan. 3. This is the bats for 45c; \$1.25 Fielders' Gloves third time this year the schools at for 50c. These are some of our line Moorefield have been closed because of premiums that we had left from our last campaign so come early if you want to get in on these rare bargains. When you come bring an A. Trostle, evangelist for the Transyl- extra dollar and subscribe for The

SALE NEAR BEREA

The Southern Land Association of West Point, Miss., has several de-Carrollton, Ky. (Special): Virgil sirable small farms for sale near Berea. These farms have been taking the death of his brother, Curtis en in exchange for lands in Missis-Sample, in El Paso, Tex. Mr. Sample sippi and must be sold. Parties inhad been bere by a few weeks, hav- terested call on Ulysses S. Wyatt or

FOR SALE

43 acre farm, 11/2 miles from Berea, laborers and one trainman were killed all in cultivation. 7 room house, freight train on which they were rid. good barn and out buildings, good spring, good orchard.

Mrs. G. W. Ball, Berea, Ky.

BIG JUMBO

Registered Poland China boar No. dence of Otis Chambers, near Catletts. 94517 bred by Harry S. Morgan, sire burg, was almost consumed by fire Big Surprise No. 93227; dam Best The occupants of the house, Dr. Cham Lady Jumbo No. 201416. To breed. bers and Mrs. Chambers and child, One dollar at gate. N. E. Anderson,

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE CITIZEN